

Contents

I PRELIMINARY CONCEPTS	1
1 Frechet manifolds	3
1.1 Frechet vector spaces	3
1.1.1 Basic definitions	3
1.1.2 Derivative	5
1.2 Frechet manifolds	7
1.2.1 Basic definitions	7
1.2.2 Frechet vector bundles	9
1.2.3 Connections	11
1.2.4 Differential forms	14
1.2.5 Symplectic and complex structures	16
2 Frechet Lie groups	19
2.1 Group of currents	20
2.1.1 Basic properties	20
2.1.2 Exponential map of the loop algebra	22
2.1.3 Complexification	23
2.2 Group of diffeomorphisms	24
2.2.1 Finite-dimensional subalgebras in $\text{Vect}_\omega(S^1)$	25
2.2.2 Exponential map of $\text{Vect}(S^1)$	27
2.2.3 Simplicity of $\text{Diff}_+(S^1)$	30
3 Flag manifolds and representations	35
3.1 Flag manifolds	35
3.1.1 Geometric definition of flag manifolds	35
3.1.2 Borel and parabolic subalgebras	37
3.1.3 Algebraic definition of flag manifolds	39
3.2 Irreducible representations	41
3.2.1 Irreducible representations of complex semisimple Lie groups	41
3.2.2 Borel–Weil construction	43
3.2.3 Orbit method and coadjoint representation	44
4 Central extensions and cohomologies	49
4.1 Central extensions of Lie groups and projective representations	49
4.2 Cohomologies of Lie algebras	51
4.3 Cohomologies of Lie groups	54

5 Grassmannians of a Hilbert space	57
5.1 Grassmannian $\text{Gr}_b(H)$	57
5.2 Hilbert–Schmidt Grassmannian $\text{Gr}_{\text{HS}}(H)$	59
5.3 Plücker embedding and determinant bundle	63
6 Quasiconformal maps	67
6.1 Definition and basic properties	67
6.2 Existence of quasiconformal maps	71
II LOOP SPACES OF COMPACT LIE GROUPS	77
7 Loop space	79
7.1 Complex homogeneous representation	79
7.2 Symplectic structure	81
7.3 Complex structure	86
7.4 Kähler structure	87
7.5 Universal flag manifold	88
7.6 Loop space $\Omega_T G$	90
8 Central extensions	93
8.1 Central extensions and S^1 -bundles	93
8.2 Central extensions of loop algebras and groups	96
8.3 Coadjoint representation of loop groups	99
9 Grassmann realizations	101
9.1 Sobolev space of half-differentiable loops	101
9.2 Grassmann realization	104
9.3 Proof of the factorization theorem	107
III SPACES OF COMPLEX STRUCTURES	109
10 Virasoro group	111
10.1 Virasoro group and Virasoro algebra	111
10.2 Coadjoint action of the Virasoro group	113
10.3 Kähler structure	118
11 Universal Techmüller space	125
11.1 Definition of the universal Techmüller space	125
11.2 Kähler structure	128
11.3 Subspaces $T(G)$ and $\text{Diff}_+(S^1)/\text{Möb}(S^1)$	132
11.4 Grassmann realization of the universal Techmüller space	136
11.5 Grassmann realization of $\text{Diff}_+(S^1)/\text{Möb}(S^1)$ and $\text{Diff}_+(S^1)/(S^1)$	140

IV QUANTIZATION OF FINITE-DIMENSIONAL KÄHLER MANIFOLDS	145
12 Dirac quantization	147
12.1 Classical systems	147
12.1.1 Phase spaces	147
12.1.2 Algebras of observables	148
12.2 Quantization of classical systems	149
13 Kostant–Souriau prequantization	151
13.1 Prequantization of the cotangent bundle	151
13.2 Kostant–Souriau (KS) prequantization	152
13.2.1 Prequantization map	152
13.2.2 Polarizations	156
14 Blattner–Kostant–Sternberg quantization	159
14.1 Bargmann–Fock quantization	159
14.2 Fock spaces of half-forms	161
14.2.1 KS-action on Fock spaces	161
14.2.2 Half-forms	162
14.3 Metaplectic structure	166
14.3.1 Bundle of metaplectic frames	166
14.3.2 Bundle of Kähler frames	166
14.4 Blattner–Kostant–Sternberg (BKS) pairing	167
14.5 Blattner–Kostant–Sternberg (BKS) quantization	170
14.5.1 Lifting the φ_f^t -action	170
14.5.2 Quantization of quantizable observables	171
14.5.3 Quantization of general observables	172
V QUANTIZATION OF LOOP SPACES	173
15 Quantization of $\Omega\mathbb{R}^d$	175
15.1 Heisenberg representation	175
15.1.1 Fock space	175
15.1.2 Heisenberg algebra and Heisenberg group	177
15.1.3 Heisenberg representation	177
15.2 Action of $\mathrm{Sp}_{\mathrm{HS}}(V)$	179
15.3 Lie algebra representation	180
15.4 Twistor interpretation	181
15.4.1 Twistor bundle	181
15.4.2 Fock bundle	181
15.5 Quantization bundle	182
15.5.1 Bundle of half-forms	183
15.5.2 Quantization bundle	184
15.6 Twistor quantization of the loop space $\Omega\mathbb{R}^d$	184
15.7 Quantization of the universal Teichmüller space	186

16 Quantization of $\Omega_T G$	191
16.1 Representations of loop algebras	191
16.1.1 Affine algebras	191
16.1.2 Highest weight representations of affine algebras	194
16.1.2 Representations of loop groups	195
16.2.1 Irreducible representations of affine groups	195
16.2.2 Borel–Weil construction	195
16.3 Twistor quantization of $\Omega_T G$	197
16.3.1 Projective representation of $\text{Vect}(S^1)$	197
16.3.2 Goodman–Wallach construction	199
16.3.3 Twistor quantization of $\Omega_T G$	200
Bibliography	203
Index	208