

# VIII. $\kappa$ -pic and Not Adding Reals

## §0. Introduction

In the first section we show that we can iterate  $\aleph_2$ -complete forcing, and  $\aleph_1$ -complete forcing which satisfy the  $\aleph_2$ -c.c. in a strong sense.

In the second section we deal with a strong version of the  $\aleph_2$ -c.c. called  $\aleph_2$ -pic. It is useful for proving that for CS iteration of length  $\omega_2$  of proper forcing notions, the limit still satisfies the  $\aleph_2$ -c.c. This in turn will be used in order to get universes with  $2^{\aleph_1} > 2^{\aleph_0} = \aleph_2$ .

In the third section we deal again with the axioms; starting with a model of ZFC (not assuming the existence of large cardinals) we phrase the axioms we can get. There are four cases according to whether  $2^{\aleph_0}$  is  $\aleph_1$  or  $\aleph_2$ , and  $2^{\aleph_1}$  is  $\aleph_2$  or larger [our knowledge on the case  $2^{\aleph_0} \geq \aleph_3$  is slim].

In the fourth section we return to the problem of when a CS iteration of proper forcing preserves “not adding reals”. We weaken “each  $Q_i$  (a  $P_i$ -name) is  $\mathbb{D}$ -complete for some  $\mathbb{D}$  a  $(\lambda, 1, \kappa)$ -system”, by replacing “each  $\mathbb{D}_x$  is an  $\aleph_1$ -complete filter” or even just “each  $\mathbb{D}_x$  is a filter” by “each  $\mathbb{D}_x$  is a family of sets, the intersection of e.g. any two is nonempty”. So we can deduce  $\text{ZFC} + \text{CH} \not\vdash \Phi_{\aleph_1}^3$ . We also try to formulate the property preserved by iteration weaker than this completeness. See references in the relevant sections.