

## Acknowledgements

A large part of this monograph is prepared during the author's stay in Unité de Mathématiques Pures et Appliquées, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon under the support of the JSPS Postdoctoral Fellowships for Research Abroad (1999–2001). The author would like to express his gratitude to the members of the UMPA for their warm hospitality, especially to Professor Étienne Ghys. The author is also grateful to Professor Toshiyuki Kobayashi for his helpful comments on calculations in Section 3.2, and to Professor Atsushi Matsuo for informing [24] and [23], which play an essential role in the proof of Lemma 3.3.15, 1). The author is also supported in part by Grant-in Aid for Scientific research (No. 19684001).