Contents

1 Introduction **1**

1.1 Mori's cone and contraction theorem 1
1.2 What is a quasi-log scheme? 3
1.3 Motivation 5
1.4 Observation 8
1.5 Background 11
1.6 Comparison with the unpublished manuscript 13
1.7 Related papers 13
1.8 Notation and convention 14

2 Preliminaries **16**

2.1 Divisors, $\mathbb{Q}$-divisors, and $\mathbb{R}$-divisors 16
2.2 Kleiman–Mori cones 26
2.3 Singularities of pairs 29
2.4 Iitaka dimensions, movable and pseudo-effective divisors 39
2.5 Iitaka dimensions for $\mathbb{R}$-divisors 42

3 Classical vanishing theorems and some applications **48**

3.1 Kodaira vanishing theorem 49
3.2 Kawamata–Viehweg vanishing theorem 54
3.3 Viehweg vanishing theorem 61
3.4 Nadel vanishing theorem 66
3.5 Miyaoka vanishing theorem 67
3.6 Kollár injectivity theorem 69
3.7 Enoki injectivity theorem 70
3.8 Fujita vanishing theorem 74
3.9 Applications of Fujita vanishing theorem 81
3.10 Tanaka vanishing theorems 84
3.11 Ambro vanishing theorem 85
3.12 Kovács's characterization of rational singularities 87
3.13 Basic properties of dlt pairs 89
3.14 Elkik–Fujita vanishing theorem 96
3.15 Method of two spectral sequences 100
3.16 Toward new vanishing theorems 102

4 Minimal model program **106**

4.1 Fundamental theorems for klt pairs 107
4.2 X-method 108