Preface

The Eleventh International Conference on Difference Equations and Applications (ICDEA 06) was held on the campus of Kyoto University, July 24-28, 2006.

The conference was sponsored by the Mathematical Society of Japan, the International Society of Difference Equations, The Research Institute for Mathematical Sciences, the Department of Mathematics at Kyoto University, The 21st Century COE Program "Interfaces for Advanced Economic Analysis", the Institute of Economic Research at Kyoto University and in cooperation with Keio University COE "Integrative Mathematics", and Okayama University of Science.

These Proceedings include talks given by the main speakers as well as talks given by the participants. The proceedings cover the most updated developments in the areas of difference equations and discrete dynamical systems with applications in many scientific disciplines, including economics, biology, engineering, and physics.

On behalf of the International Society of Difference Equations (ISDE), The Editors wish to express their gratitude to the Mathematical Society of Japan for publishing these proceedings.

The Editors

All papers in this volume have been refereed and are in final form. No version of any of them will be submitted for publication elsewhere.