

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. Introduction	1
2. Chapter 2. Manifolds and \mathcal{G} -structures	5
2.1 The review of topology	5
2.1.1 Manifolds	5
2.1.2 Some homotopy theory	7
2.1.3 Covering spaces and discrete group actions	8
2.1.4 Simplicial manifolds	10
2.2 Lie groups	14
2.2.1 Manifolds and tangent spaces	14
2.2.2 Lie groups	14
2.2.3 Lie algebras	15
2.2.4 Lie groups and Lie algebras	16
2.2.5 Lie group actions	17
2.3 Pseudo-groups and \mathcal{G} -structures	18
2.3.1 \mathcal{G} -manifolds	19
2.4 Differential geometry	20
2.4.1 Riemannian manifolds	20
2.4.2 Principal bundles and connections: flat connections	21
2.5 Notes	24
3. Chapter 3. Geometry and discrete groups	25
3.1 Geometries	25
3.1.1 Euclidean geometry	25
3.1.2 Spherical geometry	26
3.1.3 Affine geometry	27
3.1.4 Projective geometry	27
3.1.5 Conformal geometry	32

3.1.6	Hyperbolic geometry	34
3.1.7	Models of hyperbolic geometry	36
3.2	Discrete groups and discrete group actions	40
3.2.1	Convex polyhedrons	41
3.2.2	Convex polytopes	42
3.2.3	The fundamental domains of discrete group actions	43
3.2.4	Side pairings and the Poincaré fundamental polyhedron theorem	44
3.2.5	Crystallographic groups	50
3.3	Notes	50
4.	Chapter 4. Topology of orbifolds	51
4.1	Compact group actions	51
4.1.1	Tubes and slices	53
4.1.2	Locally smooth actions	55
4.1.3	Manifolds as quotient spaces.	55
4.1.4	Smooth actions are locally smooth	56
4.1.5	Equivariant triangulation	57
4.2	The definition of orbifolds	57
4.2.1	Local groups and the singular set	59
4.2.2	Examples: good orbifolds	62
4.2.3	Examples: silvering	64
4.3	The definition as a groupoid	66
4.3.1	Groupoids	67
4.3.2	An abstract definition	68
4.4	Differentiable structures on orbifolds	70
4.4.1	Bundles over orbifolds	71
4.4.2	Tangent bundles and tensor bundles	72
4.4.3	The existence of a locally finite good covering	75
4.4.4	Silvering the boundary components	75
4.4.5	The Gauss-Bonnet theorem	75
4.5	Triangulation of smooth orbifolds	76
4.5.1	Triangulation of the stratified spaces	76
4.5.2	Orbifolds as stratified spaces	79
4.6	Covering spaces of orbifolds	82
4.6.1	The fiber product construction by Thurston	83
4.6.2	Universal covering orbifolds by fiber-products	85
4.7	The path-approach to the universal covering spaces following Haefliger	91
4.7.1	\mathcal{G} -paths	91
4.7.2	Covering spaces and the fundamental group	95
4.8	Notes	96

5.	Chapter 5. Topology of 2-orbifolds	97
5.1	The properties of 2-orbifolds	97
5.1.1	The triangulation of 2-orbifolds	99
5.1.2	The classification of 1-dimensional suborbifolds of 2-orbifolds	99
5.1.3	The orbifold Euler-characteristic for orbifolds due to Satake	100
5.1.4	The generalized Riemann-Hurwitz formula	101
5.1.5	A geometrization of 2-orbifolds : a partial result	102
5.1.6	Good, very good, and bad 2-orbifolds	103
5.2	Topological operations on 2-orbifolds: constructions and decompositions	105
5.2.1	The definition of splitting and sewing 2-orbifolds	106
5.2.2	Regular neighborhoods of 1-orbifolds	107
5.2.3	Splitting and sewing on 2-orbifolds reinterpreted	109
5.2.4	Identification interpretations of splitting and sewing	110
5.3	Notes	111
6.	Chapter 6. Geometry of orbifolds: geometric structures on orbifolds	113
6.1	The definition of geometric structures on orbifolds	113
6.1.1	An atlas of charts approach	113
6.1.2	The developing maps and holonomy homomorphisms	115
6.1.3	The definition as flat bundles with transversal sections	115
6.1.4	The equivalence of three notions.	117
6.2	The definition of the deformation spaces of (G, X) -structures on orbifolds	117
6.2.1	The isotopy-equivalence space.	117
6.2.2	The topology of the deformation space	118
6.2.3	The local homeomorphism theorem	118
6.3	Notes	120
7.	Chapter 7. Deformation spaces of hyperbolic structures on 2-orbifolds	121
7.1	The definition of the Teichmüller space of 2-orbifolds	121
7.2	The geometric cutting and pasting and the deformation spaces	122
7.2.1	Geometric constructions.	122
7.3	The decomposition of 2-orbifolds into elementary 2-orbifolds.	124
7.3.1	Elementary 2-orbifolds.	126
7.4	The Teichmüller spaces for 2-orbifolds	128
7.4.1	The strategy of the proof	128
7.4.2	The generalized hyperbolic triangle theorem	128
7.4.3	The proof of Proposition 7.4.1.	129
7.4.4	The steps to prove Theorem 7.0.1.	130
7.5	Notes	132

8.	Chapter 8. Deformation spaces of real projective structures on 2-orbifolds	133
8.1	Introduction to real projective orbifolds	133
8.1.1	Examples of real projective 2-orbifolds.	136
8.2	A survey of real projective structures on surfaces of negative Euler characteristic.	143
8.2.1	Topological work	145
8.2.2	The gauge theory and projective structures.	145
8.2.3	Hitchin's conjecture and the generalizations.	145
8.2.4	Group theory and representations	147
8.3	Real projective structures on 2-orbifolds of negative Euler characteristic.	148
8.3.1	Real projective 2-orbifolds and the Hitchin-Teichmüller components	150
8.3.2	Understanding the deformation space of real projective structures	152
8.4	Notes	159
	<i>Bibliography</i>	163
	<i>Index</i>	169