

INDEX

(The numbers refer to pages)

- $a^x, a^z, 4, 45, 162$
Abel's theorem on uniformity, 438
Absolute convergence, of integrals, 357, 369; of series, 422, 441
Absolute value, of complex numbers, 154; of reals, 35; sum of, 36
Acceleration, in a line, 13; in general, 174; problems on, 186
Addition, of complex numbers, 154; of operators, 151; of vectors, 154, 163
Adjoint equation, 240
Algebra, fundamental theorem of, 159, 306, 482; laws of, 153
Alternating series, 39, 420, 452
 $\text{am} = \sin^{-1} \text{sn}$, 507
Ampère's Law, 350
Amplitude, function, 507; of complex numbers, 154; of harmonic motion, 188
Analytic continuation, 444, 543
Analytic function, 304, 435. *See* Functions of a complex variable
Angle, as a line integral, 297, 308; at critical points, 491; between curves, 9; in space, 81; of a complex number, 154; solid, 347
Angular velocity, 178, 346
Approximate formulas, 60, 77, 101, 383
Approximations, 59, 195; successive, 198. *See* Computation
Arc, differential of, 78, 80, 131; of ellipse, 77, 514; of hyperbola, 516. *See* Length
Area, 8, 10, 25, 67, 77, as a line integral, 288; by double integration, 324, 329; directed, 167; element of, 80, 131, 175, 340, 342; general idea, 311; of a surface, 339
Areal velocity, 175
Argument of a complex number, 154
Associative law, of addition, 153, 163; of multiplication, 150, 153
Asymptotic expansion, 390, 397, 456
Asymptotic expression for $n!$, 383
Asymptotic lines and directions, 144
Asymptotic series, 390
Attraction, 31, 68, 308, 332, 348, 547; Law of Nature, 31, 307; motion under, 190, 264. *See* Central Force and Potential
Average value, 333; of functions, 333; of a harmonic function, 531; over a surface, 340
Axes, right- or left-handed, 84, 167
Axiom of continuity, 34

B. *See* Bernoulli numbers, Beta function
Bernoulli's equation, 205, 210
Bernoulli's numbers, 448, 456
Bernoulli's polynomials, 451
Bessel's equation, 248
Bessel's functions, 248, 393
Beta function, 378
Binomial theorem, finite remainder in, 60; infinite series, 423, 425
Binormal, 83
Boundary of a region, 87, 308, 311
Boundary values, 304, 541
Brachistochrone, 404
Branch of a function, of one variable, 40; of two variables, 90; of a complex variable, 492
Branch point, 492

C_n. *See* Cylinder functions
Calculation. *See* Computation, Evaluation, etc.
Calculus of variations, 400–418
Cartesian expression of vectors, 167
Catenary, 78, 190; revolved, 404, 408
Cauchy's Formula, 30, 49, 61
Cauchy's Integral, 304, 477
Cauchy's Integral test, 421, 427
Callistic, 142
Center, instantaneous, 74, 178; of inversion, 538
Center of gravity or mass, motion of the, 176; of areas or laminas, 317, 324; of points or masses, 168; of volumes, 328
Central force, 175, 264
Centrode, fixed or moving, 74
Chain, equilibrium of, 185, 190, 409; motion of, 415
Change of variable, in derivatives, 12, 14, 67, 98, 103, 106; in differential equations, 204, 235, 245; in integrals, 16, 21, 54, 65, 328, 330
Characteristic curves, 140, 267
Characteristic strip, 279

- Charge, electric, 539
 Charpit's method, 274
 Circle, of curvature, 72; of convergence, 433, 437; of inversion, 538
 Circuit, 89; equivalent, irreducible, reducible, 91
 Circuit integrals, 294
 Circulation, 345
 Clairaut's equation, 230; extended, 273
 Closed curve, 308; area of, 289, 311; integral about a, 295, 344, 360, 477, 536; Stokes's formula, 345
 Closed surface, exterior normal is positive, 167, 341; Gauss's formula, 342; Green's formula, 349, 531; integral over a, 341, 536; vector area vanishes, 167
 en, 471, 505, 518
 Commutative law, 149, 165
 Comparison test, for integrals, 357; for series, 420
 Complanarity, condition of, 169
 Complementary function, 218, 243
 Complete elliptic integral, 507, 514, 77
 Complete equation, 240
 Complete solution, 270
 Complex function, 157, 292
 Complex numbers, 153
 Complex plane, 157, 302, 360, 433
 Complex variable. *See* Functions of a Components, 163, 167, 174, 301, 342, 507
 Computation, 59; of a definite integral, 77; of Bernoulli's numbers, 447; of elliptic functions and integrals, 475, 507, 514, 522; of logarithms, 59; of the solution of a differential equation, 195. *See* Approximations, Errors, etc
 Concave, up or down, 12, 143
 Condensation point, 38, 40
 Condition, for an exact differential, 105; of complanarity, 169; of integrability, 255; of parallelism, 166; of perpendicularity, 81, 165. *See* Initial
 Conformal representation, 490
 Conformal transformation, 132, 477, 538
 Congruence of curves, 141
 Conjugate functions, 536
 Conjugate imaginaries, 156, 543
 Connected, simply or multiply, 89
 Consecutive points, 72
 Conservation of energy, 301
 Conservative force or system, 224, 307
 Constant, Euler's, 385
 Constant function, 482
 Constants, of integration, 15, 183; physical, 183; variation of, 243
 Constrained maxima and minima, 120, 404
 Contact, of curves, 71; order of, 72; of conics with cubic, 521; of plane and curve, 82
 Continuation, 444, 478, 542
 Continuity, axiom of, 34; equation of, 350; generalized, 44; of functions, 41, 88, 476; of integrals, 52, 281, 368; of series, 430; uniform, 42, 92, 476
 Contour line or surface, 87
 Convergence, absolute, 357, 422, 429; asymptotic, 436; circle of, 433, 437; of infinite integrals, 352; of products, 429; of series, 419; of suites of numbers, 39; of suites of functions, 430; nonuniform, 431; radius of, 433; uniform, 368, 431
 Coördinates, curvilinear, 131; cylindrical, 79; polar, 14; spherical, 79
 $\cos, \cos^{-1}, 155, 161, 393, 456$
 $\cosh, \cosh^{-1}, 5, 6, 16, 22$
 Cosine amplitude, 507. *See* en
 Cosines, direction, 81, 169; series of, 460
 $\cot, \coth, 447, 450, 454$
 Critical points, 477, 491; order of, 491
 $\csc, 550, 557$
 Cubic curves, 519
 Curl, $\nabla \times, 345, 349, 418, 553$
 Curvature of a curve, 82; as a vector, 171; circle and radius of, 73, 198; problems on, 181
 Curvature of a surface, 144; lines of, 146; mean and total, 148; principal radii, 144
 Curve, 308; area of, 311; intrinsic equation of, 240; of limited variation, 309; quadrature of, 313; rectifiable, 311. *See* Curvature, Length, Torsion, etc., and various special curves
 Curvilinear coördinates, 131
 Curvilinear integral. *See* Line
 Cuspidal edge, 142
 Cuts, 90, 302, 362, 497
 Cycloid, 76, 404
 Cylinder functions, 247. *See* Bessel
 Cylindrical coördinates, 79, 328
 D, symbolic use, 152, 214, 279
 Darboux's Theorem, 51
 Definite integrals, 24, 52; change of variable, 54, 65; computation of, 77; Duhamel's Theorem, 63; for a series, 451; infinite, 352; Osgood's Theorem, 54, 65; Theorem of the Mean, 25, 29, 52, 359. *See* Double, etc., Functions, Infinite, Cauchy's, etc.
 Degree of differential equations, 228
 Del, $\nabla, 172, 260, 343, 345, 349$
 Delta amplitude, 507. *See* dn
 De Moivre's Theorem, 155
 Dense set, 39, 44, 50
 Density, linear, 28; surface, 315; volume, 110, 326
 Dependence, functional, 129; linear, 245
 Derivative, directional, 97, 172; geometric properties of, 7; infinite, 46;

- logarithmic, 5; normal, 97, 137, 172; of higher order, 11, 67, 102, 197; of integrals, 27, 52, 283, 370; of products, 11, 14, 48; of series term by term, 430; of vectors, 170; ordinary, 1, 45, 158; partial, 93, 99; right or left, 46; Theorem of the Mean, 8, 10, 46, 94. *See* Change of variable, Functions, etc.
- Derived units, 109
- Determinants, functional, 129; Wronskian, 241
- Developable surface, 141, 143, 148, 279
- Differences, 49, 462
- Differentiable function, 45
- Differential, 17, 64; exact, 106, 254, 300; of arc, 70, 80, 131; of area, 80, 131; of heat, 107, 294; of higher order, 67, 104; of surface, 340; of volume, 81, 330; of work, 107, 292; partial, 95, 104; total, 95, 98, 105, 208, 295; vector, 171, 293, 342
- Differential equations, 180, 267; degree of, 228; order of, 180; solution or integration of, 180; complete solution, 270; general solution, 201, 230, 269; infinite solution, 230; particular solution, 230; singular solution, 231, 271. *See* Ordinary, Partial, etc.
- Differential equations, of electric circuits, 222, 226; of mechanics, 186, 263; Hamilton's, 112; Lagrange's, 112, 224, 413; of media, 417; of physics, 524; of strings, 185
- Differential geometry, 78, 131, 143, 412
- Differentiation, 1; logarithmic, 5; of implicit functions, 117; of integrals, 27, 283; partial, 93; total, 95; under the sign, 281; vector, 170
- Dimensions, higher, 335; physical, 109
- Direction cosines, 81, 169; of a line, 81; of a normal, 83; of a tangent, 81
- Directional derivative, 97, 172
- Discontinuity, amount of, 41, 462; finite or infinite, 479
- Dissipative function, 225, 307
- Distance, shortest, 404, 414
- Distributive law, 151, 165
- Divergence, formula of, 342; of an integral, 352; of a series, 419; of a vector, 343, 553
- Double integrals, 80, 131, 313, 315, 372
- Double integration, 32, 285, 319
- Double limits, 89, 430
- Double points, 119
- Double sums, 315
- Double surface potential, 551
- Doubly periodic functions, 417, 486, 504, 517; order of, 487. *See* p, sn, en, dn
- Duhamel's Theorem, 28, 63
- Dupin's indicatrix, 145
- $e = 2.718\cdots$, 5, 437
- E, complete elliptic integral, 77, 514
- E-function, 62, 353, 479
- $E(\phi, k)$, second elliptic integral, 514
- ϵ^x, ϵ^z , 4, 160, 447, 484, 497
- Edge, cuspidal, 142
- Elastic medium, 418
- Electric currents, 222, 226, 533
- Electric images, 539
- Electromagnetic theory, 350, 417
- Element, lineal, 191, 231; of arc, 70, 80; of area, 80, 131, 344; of surface, 340; of volume, 80, 330; planar, 254, 267
- Elementary functions, 162; characterized, 482, 497; developed, 450
- Elimination, of constants, 183, 267; of functions, 269
- Ellipse, arc of, 77, 514
- Elliptic functions, 471, 504, 507, 511, 517
- Elliptic integrals, 503, 507, 511, 512, 517
- Energy, conservation of, 301; dimensions of, 110; kinetic, 13, 101, 112, 178, 224, 413; of a gas, 106, 294, 392; of a lamina, 318; potential, 107, 224, 301, 413, 547; principle of, 264; work and, 293, 301
- Entropy, 106, 294
- Envelopes, of curves, 135, 141, 231; of lineal elements, 192; of planar elements, 254, 267; of planes, 140, 142; of surfaces, 139, 140, 271
- Equation, adjoint, 240; algebraic, 159, 306, 482; Bernoulli's, 205, 210; Clairaut's, 230, 273; complete, 240; intrinsic, 240; Laplace's, 524; of continuity, 350; Poisson's, 548; reduced, 240; Riccati's, 250; wave, 276
- Equations, Hamilton's, 112; Lagrange's, 112, 225, 413. *See* Differential equations, Ordinary, Partial, etc.
- Equiangular variable, 48
- Equilibrium of strings, 185, 190, 409
- Equipotential line or surface, 87, 533
- Equivalent circuits, 91
- Error, average, 390; functions, ψ , 388; mean square, 390, 465; in target practice, 390; probable, 389; probability of an, 386
- Errors, of observation, 386; small, 101
- Essential singularity, 479, 481
- Euler's Constant, 385, 457
- Euler's Formula, 108, 159
- Euler's numbers, 450
- Euler's transformation, 449
- Evaluation of integrals, 284, 286, 360, 371. *See* Computation, etc.
- Even function, 30
- Evolute, 142, 234
- Exact differential, 106, 254, 300
- Exact differential equation, 207, 237, 254

- Expansion, asymptotic, 390, 397, 456; by Taylor's or Maclaurin's Formula, 57, 305; by Taylor's or Maclaurin's Series, 435, 477; in ascending powers, 433, 479; in descending powers, 390, 397, 456, 481; in exponentials, 465, 467; in Legendre's polynomials, 466; in trigonometric functions, 458, 465; of solutions of differential equations, 198, 250, 525. *See* special functions and Series
- Exponential development, 465, 467
- Exponential function. *See* a^x , e^x
- F**, complete elliptic integral, 507, 514
- F**(ϕ, k) = $\sin^{-1} \sin \phi$, 507, 514
- Factor, integrating, 207, 240, 254
- Factorial, 379
- Family, of curves, 135, 192, 228; of surfaces, 139, 140. *See* Envelope
- Faraday's Law, 350
- Finite discontinuity, 41, 462, 479
- Flow, of electricity, 553; steady, 553.
- Fluid differentiation, 101
- Fluid motion, circulation, 345; curl, 346; divergence, 343; dynamical equations, 351; equation of continuity, 350; irrotational, 533; velocity potential, 533; waves, 529
- Fluid pressure, 28
- Flux, of force, 308, 348; of fluid, 343
- Focal point and surface, 141
- Force, 13, 263; as a vector, 173, 301; central, 175; generalized, 224; problems on, 186, 264. *See* Attraction
- Form, indeterminate, 61, 89; permanence of, 2, 478; quadratic, 115, 145
- Fourier's Integral, 377, 466, 528
- Fourier's series, 458, 465, 525
- Fractions, partial, 20, 66. *See* Rational
- Free maxima and minima, 120
- Frenet's formulas, 84
- Frontier, 34. *See* Boundary
- Function, average value of, 333; analytic, 304; complementary, 218, 243; complex, 157, 292; conjugate, 536; dissipative, 225, 307; doubly periodic, 486; *E*-function, 62; even, 30; Green, 535; harmonic, 530; integral, 433; odd, 30; of a complex variable, 157; periodic, 458, 485; potential, 301. *See also* most of these entries themselves, and others under Functions
- Functional dependence, 129
- Functional determinant, 129
- Functional equation, 45, 247, 252, 387
- Functional independence, 129
- Functional relation, 129
- Functions, series of, 430; table of elementary, 162. *For* special functions see under their names or symbols; for special types see below
- Functions defined by functional equations, cylinder or Bessel's, 247; exponential, 45, 387; Legendre's, 252
- Functions defined by integrals, containing a parameter, 281, 368, 376; their continuity, 281, 369; differentiation, 283, 370; integration, 285, 370, 373; evaluation, 284, 286, 371; Cauchy's integral, 304; Fourier's integral, 377, 466; Poisson's integral, 541, 546; potential integrals, 549; with variable limit, 27, 53, 209, 255, 295, 298; by inversion, 496, 508, 517; conjugate function, 536, 542; special functions, Bessel's, 394, 398; Beta and Gamma, 378; error, ψ , 388; *E*(ϕ, k), 514; $F(\phi, k)$, 507; logarithm, 302, 306, 497; *p*-function, 617; \sin^{-1} , 307, 498; \sin^{-1} , 435, 503; \tan^{-1} , 307, 498
- Functions defined by mapping, 543
- Functions defined by properties, constant, 482; doubly periodic, 486; rational fraction, 483; periodic or exponential, 484
- Functions defined by series, *p*-function, 487; Theta functions, 467
- Functions of a complex variable, 158, 163; analytic, 304, 435; angle of, 159; branch point, 492; center of gravity of poles and roots, 482; Cauchy's integral, 304, 477; conformal representation, 490; continuation of, 444, 478, 542; continuity, 158, 476; critical points, 477, 491; defines conformal transformation, 476; derivative of, 158, 476; derivatives of all orders, 305; determines harmonic functions, 536; determines orthogonal trajectories, 194; doubly periodic, 486; elementary, 162; essential singularity, 479, 481; expandible in series, 436; expansion at infinity, 481; finite discontinuity, 479; integral, 433; integral of, 300, 380; if constant, 482; if rational, 483; inverse function, 477; inversion of, 543; logarithmic derivative, 482; multiple valued, 492; number of roots and poles, 482; periodic, 485; poles of, 480; principal part, 483; residues, 480; residues of logarithmic derivative, 482; Riemann's surfaces, 493; roots of, 158, 482; singularities of, 476, 479; Taylor's Formula, 305; uniformly continuous, 476; vanishes, 158. *See* various special functions and topics
- Functions of one real variable, 40; average value of, 333; branch of, 40; Cauchy's theorem, 30, 49; continuous

- 41; continuous over dense sets, 44; Darboux's Theorem, 51; derivative of, 45; differentiable, 45; differential, 64, 67; discontinuity, 41, 462; expansion by Fourier's series, 462; expansion by Legendre's polynomials, 466; expansion by Taylor's Formula, 49, 55; expansion by Taylor's Series, 455; expression as Fourier's Integral, 377, 466; increasing, 7, 45, 310, 462; infinite, 41; infinite derivative, 46; integrable, 52, 54, 310; integral of, 15, 24, 52; inverse of, 45; limited, 40; limit of, 41, 44; lower sum, 51; maxima and minima, 7, 9, 10, 12, 40, 43, 46, 75; multiple valued, 40; not decreasing, 54, 310; of limited variation, 54, 309, 462; oscillation, 40, 50; Rolle's Theorem, 8, 46; right-hand or left-hand derivative or limit, 41, 46, 49, 462; single valued, 40; theorems of the mean, 8, 25, 29, 46, 51, 52, 359; uniformly continuous, 42; unlimited, 40; upper sum, 51; variation of, 309, 401, 410. *See* various special topics and functions
- Functions of several real variables, 87; average value of, 334, 340; branch of, 90; continuity, 88; contour lines and surfaces, 87; differentiation, 93, 117; directional derivative, 97; double limits, 89, 430; expansion by Taylor's Formula, 113; gradient, 172; harmonic, 530; homogeneous, 107; implicit, 177; integral of, 315, 326, 335, 340; integration, 319, 327; inverse, 124; maxima and minima, 114, 118, 120, 125; minimax, 115; multiple-valued, 90; normal derivative, 97; over various regions, 91; potential, 547; single-valued, 87; solution of, 117; space derivative, 172; total differential, 95; transformation by, 131; Theorem of the Mean, 94; uniformly continuous, 91; variation of, 90
- Fundamental solution, 534
- Fundamental theorem of algebra, 159, 306
- Fundamental units, 109
- Gamma function, 378; as a product, 458; asymptotic expression, 383, 456; beta functions, 379; integrals in terms of, 380; logarithm of, 383; Stirling's Formula, 386
- Gas, air, 189; molecules of a, 392
- Gauss's Formula, 342
- Gauss's Integral, 348
- gd, gd⁻¹, 6, 16, 450
- General solution, 201, 230, 269
- Geodesics, 412
- Geometric addition, 163
- Geometric language, 33, 335
- Geometric series, 421
- Geometry. *See* Curve, Differential, and all special topics
- Gradient, ∇ , 172, 301. *See* Del
- Gravitation. *See* Attraction
- Gravity. *See* Center
- Green Function, 535, 542
- Green's Formula, 349, 531
- Green's Lemma, 342, 344
- Gudermannian function, 6, 16, 450
- Gyration, radius of, 334
- Half periods of theta functions, 468
- Hamilton's equations, 112
- Hamilton's principle, 412
- Harmonic functions, 530; average value, 531; conjugate functions, 536; extension of, 542; fundamental solutions, 534; Green Function, 535; identity of, 534; inversion of, 539; maximum and minimum, 531, 554; Poisson's Integral, 541, 546; potential, 548; singularities, 534
- Helicoid, 418
- Helix, 177, 404
- Helmholtz, 351
- Higher dimensions, 335
- Higher order, differentials, 67, 104; infinitesimals, 64, 356; infinites, 66
- Homogeneity, physical, 109; order of, 107
- Homogeneous differential equations, 204, 210, 230, 236, 259, 262, 278
- Homogeneous functions, 107; Euler's Formula, 108, 152
- Hooke's law, 187
- Hydrodynamics. *See* Fluid
- Hyperbolic functions, 5. *See* cosh, sinh, etc.
- Hypergeometric series, 398
- Imaginary, 153, 216; conjugate, 156
- Imaginary powers, 161
- Implicit functions, 117-135. *See* Maxima and Minima, Minimax, etc.
- Indefinite integral, 15, 53. *See* Functions
- Independence, functional, 129; linear, 245; of path, 298
- Indeterminate forms, 61; L'Hospital's Rule, 61; in two variables, 298
- Indicatrix, Dupin's, 145
- Indices, law of, 150
- Induction, 308, 348
- Inequalities, 36
- Inertia. *See* Moment
- Infinite, 66; become, 35
- Infinite derivative, 46
- Infinite integral, 352. *See* Functions
- Infinite product, 429

- Infinité series, 39, 419
 Infinite solution, 230
 Infinitesimal, 63; order of, 63; higher order, 64; order higher, 356
 Infinitesimal analysis, 68
 Infinity, point at, 481
 Inflection point, 12, 75; of cubic, 521
 Instantaneous center, 74, 178
 Integrability, condition of, 255; of functions, 52, 368
 Integral, Cauchy's, 304; containing a parameter, 281, 305; definite, 24, 51; double, 315; elliptic, 503; Fourier's, 377; Gauss's, 348; higher, 335; indefinite, 15, 53; infinite, 352; inversion of, 496; line, 288, 311, 400; Poisson's, 541; potential, 546; surface, 340; triple, 326. *See* Definite, Functions, etc.
 Integral functions, 433
 Integral test, 421
 Integrating factor, 207, 240, 254
 Integration, 15; along a curve, 291, 400; by parts, 19, 307; by substitution, 21; constants of, 15, 183; double, 32, 320; of functions of a complex variable, 307; of radicals of a biquadratic, 513; of radicals of a quadratic, 22; of rational fractions, 20; over a surface, 340; term by term, 430; under the sign, 285, 370. *See* Differential equations, Ordinary, Partial, etc.
 Intrinsic equation, 240
 Inverse function, 45, 477; derivative of, 2, 14
 Inverse operator, 150, 214
 Inversion, 537; of integrals, 496
 Involute, 234
 Irrational numbers, 2, 36
 Irreducible circuits, 91, 302, 500
 Isoperimetric problem, 406
 Iterated integration, 327
 Jacobian, 129, 330, 336, 476
 Jumping rope, 511
 Junction line, 492
 Kelvin, 351
 Kinematics, 73, 178
 Kinetic energy, of a chain, 415; of a lamina, 318; of a medium, 416; of a particle, 13, 101; of a rigid body, 293; of systems, 112, 225, 413
 Lagrange's equations, 112, 225, 413
 Lagrange's variation of constants, 243
 Lamina, center of gravity of, 317; density of, 315; energy of, 318; kinematics of, 78, 178; mass of, 32, 316; moment of inertia of, 32, 315, 321; motion of, 414
 Laplace's equation, 104, 110, 526, 530, 533, 548
 Law, Ampère's, 350; associative, 150, 165; commutative, 149, 165; distributive, 150, 165; Faraday's, 350; Hooke's, 187; of indices, 150; of Nature, 307; parallelogram, 154, 163, 307; of the Mean, *see* Theorem
 Laws, of algebra, 153; of motion, 13, 173, 264
 Left-hand derivative, 46
 Left-handed axes, 84, 167
 Legendre's elliptic integrals, 503, 511
 Legendre's equation, 252 (Ex. 13 δ); generalized, 526
 Legendre's functions, 252
 Legendre's polynomials, 252, 440, 466; generalized, 527
 Leibniz's Rule, 284
 Leibniz's Theorem, 11, 14, 48
 Length of arc, 69, 78, 131, 310
 Limit, 35; double, 89; of a quotient, 1, 45; of a rational fraction, 37; of a sum, 16, 50, 291
 Limited set or suite, 38
 Limited variation, 54, 309, 462
 Line, direction of, 81, 169; tangent, 81; normal, 96; perpendicular, 81, 165
 Line integral, 288, 298, 311, 400; about a closed circuit, 295, 344; Cauchy's, 304; differential of, 291; for angle, 297; for area, 289; for work, 293; in the complex plane, 360, 497; independent of path, 298; on a Riemann's surface, 499, 503
 Lineal element, 191, 228, 231, 261
 Linear dependence or independence, 245
 Linear differential equations, 240; Bessel's, 248; first order, 205, 207; Legendre's, 252; of physics, 524; partial, 267, 275, 524; second order, 244; simultaneous, 223; variation of constants, 243; with constant coefficients, 214, 223, 275
 Linear operators, 151
 Lines of curvature, 146
 log, 4, 11, 161, 302, 449, 497; log cos, log sin, log tan, 450; $-\log r$, 535
 Logarithmic differentiation and derivative, 5; of functions of a complex variable, 482; of gamma function, 382; of theta functions, 474, 512
 Logarithms, computation of, 59
 M-test, 432
 MacLaurin's Formula, 57. *See* Taylor's
 MacLaurin's Series, 435
 Magnitude of complex numbers, 154
 Mapping regions, 543

- Mass, 110; of lamina, 316, 32; of rod, 28; of solid, 326; potential of a, 308, 348, 527. *See* Center of gravity
- Maxima and minima, constrained, 120, 404; free, 120; of functions of one variable, 7, 9, 10, 12, 40, 43, 46, 75; of functions of several variables, 114, 118, 120, 125; of harmonic functions, 531; of implicit functions, 118, 120, 125; of integrals, 400, 404, 409; of sets of numbers, 38; relative, 120
- Maxwell's assumption for gases, 390
- Mayer's method, 258
- Mean. *See* Theorem of the Mean
- Mean curvature, 148
- Mean error, 390
- Mean square error, 390
- Mean value, 333, 340
- Mean velocity, 392
- Mechanics. *See* Equilibrium, Motion, etc.
- Medium, elastic, 418; ether, 417. *See* Fluid
- Meusnier's Theorem, 145
- Minima. *See* Maxima and minima
- Minimax, 115, 119
- Minimum surface, 415, 418
- Modulus, of complex number, 154; of elliptic functions, k, k' , 505
- Molecular velocities, 392
- Moment, 176; of momentum, 176, 264, 325
- Moment of inertia, curve of minimum, 404; of a lamina, 32, 315, 324; of a particle, 31; of a solid, 328, 381
- Momentum, 13, 173; moment of, 176, 264, 325; principle of, 264
- Monge's method, 276
- Motion, central, 175, 264; Hamilton's equations, 112; Hamilton's Principle, 412; in a plane, 264; Lagrange's equations, 112, 225, 413; of a chain, 415; of a drumhead, 526; of a dynamical system, 418; of a lamina, 78, 178, 414; of a medium, 416; of the simple pendulum, 509; of systems of particles, 175; rectilinear, 186; simple harmonic, 188. *See* Fluid, Small vibrations, etc.
- Multiple-valued functions, 40, 90, 492
- Multiplication, by complex numbers, 155; of series, 442; of vectors, 164
- Multiplier, 474; undetermined, 411
- Multipliers, method of, 120, 126, 406, 411
- Multiply connected regions, 89
- Newton's Second Law of Motion, 13, 173, 186
- Normal, principal, 83; to a closed surface, 167, 341
- Normal derivative, 97, 137, 172
- Normal line, 8, 96
- Normal plane, 181
- Numbers, Bernoulli's, 448; complex, 153; Euler's, 450; frontier, 34; interval of, 34; irrational, 2, 36; real, 33; sets or suites of, 38
- Observation, errors of, 386; small errors, 101
- Odd function, 30
- Operation, 149
- Operational methods, 214, 223, 275, 447
- Operator, 149, 155, 172; distributive or linear, 151; inverse, 150, 214; involutory, 152; vector-differentiating, 172, 260, 343, 345, 349
- Order, of critical point, 491; of derivatives, 11; of differentials, 67; of differential equations, 180; of doubly-periodic function, 487; of homogeneity, 107; of infinitesimals, 63; of infinites, 66; of pole, 480
- Ordinary differential equations, 203; approximate solutions, 195, 197; arising from partial, 534; Bernoulli's, 205, 210; Clairaut's, 230; exact, 207, 237; homogeneous, 204, 210, 230, 236; integrating factor for, 207; lineal element of, 191; linear, see Linear; of higher degree, 228; of higher order, 234; problems involving, 179; Riccati's, 250; systems of, 223, 260; variables separable, 203. *See* Solution
- Orthogonal trajectories, plane, 194, 234, 266; space, 260
- Orthogonal transformation, 100
- Osculating circle, 73
- Osculating plane, 82, 140, 145, 171, 412
- Osgood's Theorem, 54, 65, 325
- p*-function, 487, 517
- Pappus's Theorem, 332, 346
- Parallelepiped, volume of, 169
- Parallelism, condition of, 166
- Parallelogram, law of addition, 154, 163, 307; of periods, 486; vector area of, 165
- Parameter, 135; integrals with a, 281
- Partial derivatives, 93; higher order, 102
- Partial differentials, 95, 104
- Partial differential equations, 267; characteristics of, 267, 279; Charpit's method, 274; for types of surfaces, 269; Laplace's, 526; linear, 267, 275, 524; Monge's method, 276; of physics, 524; Poisson's, 548
- Partial differentiation, 93, 102; change of variable, 98, 103
- Partial fractions, 20, 66
- Particular solutions, 230, 524

- Path, independency of, 298
 Pedal curve, 9
 Period, half, 468; of elliptic functions, 471, 486; of exponential function, 161; of theta functions, 468
 Periodic functions, 161, 458, 484
 Permanence of form, 2, 478
 Physics, differential equations of, 524
 Planar element, 254, 267
 Plane, normal, 81; tangent, 96; osculating, 82, 140, 145, 171, 412
 Points, at infinity, 481; consecutive, 72; inflection, 12, 75, 521; of condensation, 38, 40; sets or suites of, 380; singular, 119, 476
 Poisson's equation, 548
 Poisson's Integral, 541
 Polar coördinates, 14, 79
 Pole, 479; order of, 480; residue of, 480; principal part of, 483
 Polynomials, Bernoulli's, 451; Legendre's, 252, 440, 466, 527; root of, 159, 482
 Potential, 308, 332, 348, 527, 530, 539, 547; double surface, 551
 Potential energy, 107, 224, 301, 413
 Potential function, 301, 547
 Potential integrals, 546; retarded, 512; surface, 551
 Power series, 428, 433, 477; descending, 389, 397, 481
 Powers of complex numbers, 161
 Pressure, 28
 Principal normal, 83
 Principal part, 483
 Principal radii and sections, 144
 Principle, Hamilton's, 412; of energy, 264; of momentum, 264; of moment of momentum, 264; of permanence of form, 2, 478; of work and energy, 293
 Probability, 387
 Probable error, 389
 Product, scalar, 164; vector, 165; of complex numbers, 155; of operators, 149; of series, 442
 Products, derivative of, 11, 14, 48; infinite, 429
 Projection, 164, 167
 Quadratic form, 115, 145
 Quadrature, 313. *See* Integration
 Quadruple integrals, 335
 Quotient, limit of, 145; of differences, 30, 61; of differentials, 64, 67; of power series, 446; of theta functions, 471
 Raabe's test, 424
 Radius, of convergence, 433, 437; of curvature, 72, 82, 181; of gyration, 334; of torsion, 83
 Rates, 184
 Ratio test, 422
 Rational fractions, characterization of, 483; decomposition of, 20, 66; integration of, 20; limit of, 37
 Real variable, 35. *See* Functions
 Rearrangement of series, 441
 Rectifiable curves, 311
 Reduced equation, 240
 Reducibility of circuits, 91
 Regions, varieties of, 89
 Relation, functional, 129
 Relative maxima and minima, 120
 Remainder, in asymptotic expansions, 390, 398, 456; in Taylor's or MacLaurin's Formula, 55, 306, 398
 Residues, 480, 487; of logarithmic derivatives, 482
 Resultant, 154, 178; moment, 178
 Retarded potential, 552
 Reversion of series, 446
 Revolution, of areas, 346; of curves, 332; volume of, 10
 Rhumb line, 84
 Riccati's equation, 250
 Riemann's surfaces, 493
 Right-hand derivative, 46
 Right-handed axes, 84, 167
 Rigid body, energy of a, 293; with a fixed point, 76
 Rolle's Theorem, 8, 46
 Roots, of complex numbers, 155; of polynomials, 156, 159, 306, 412; of unity, 156
 Ruled surface, 140
 Saddle-shaped surface, 143
 Scalar product, 164, 168, 343
 Scale of numbers, 33
 Series, as an integral, 451; asymptotic, 390, 397, 456; binomial, 423, 425; Fourier's, 415; infinite, 39, 419; manipulation of, 440; of complex terms, 423; of functions, 430; Taylor's and MacLaurin's, 197, 435, 477; theta, 467. *See* various special functions
 Set or suite, 38, 478; dense, 39, 44, 50
 Shortest distance, 404, 412
 Sigma functions, σ , σ_α , 523
 Simple harmonic motion, 188
 Simple pendulum, 509
 Simply connected region, 89, 294
 Simpson's Rule, 77
 Simultaneous differential equations, 223, 260
 $\sin, \sin^{-1}, 3, 11, 21, 155, 161, 307, 436, 453, 499$
 Sine amplitude, 507. *See* \sin
 Single-valued function, 40, 87, 295
 Singular points, 119, 476
 Singular solutions, 230, 271

- Singularities, of functions of a complex variable, 476, 479; of harmonic functions, 534
 \sinh , \sinh^{-1} , 5, 453
 Slope, of a curve, 1; of a function, 301
 Small errors, 101
 Small vibrations, 224, 415
 sn , sn^{-1} , 471, 475, 503, 507, 511, 517
 Solid angle, 347
 Solution of differential equations, complete, 270; general, 269; infinite, 230; particular, 230, 524; singular, 230, 271
 Solution of implicit functions, 117, 133
 Speed, 178
 Spherical coördinates, 79
 Sterling's approximation, 386, 458
 Stokes's Formula, 345, 418
 Strings, equilibrium of, 185
 Subnormal and subtangent, 8
 Substitution. *See Change of variable*
 Successive approximations, 198
 Successive differences, 49
 Suite, of numbers or points, 38; of functions, 430; uniform convergence, 431
 Sum, limit of a, 36, 24, 51, 419; of a series, 419. *See Addition, Definite integral, Series, etc.*
 Superposition of small vibrations, 226, 525
 Surface, area of, 67, 339; closed, 167, 341; curvature of, 144; developable, 141, 143, 148, 279; element of, 340; geodesics on, 412; minimum, 404, 415; normal to, 96, 341; Riemann's, 493; ruled, 140; tangent plane, 96; types of, 269; vector, 167; w -, 492
 Surface integral, 340, 347
 Symbolic methods, 172, 214, 223, 260, 275, 447
 Systems, conservative, 301; dynamical, 413
 Systems of differential equations, 223, 260
 \tan , \tan^{-1} , 3, 21, 307, 450, 457, 498
 Tangent line, 8, 81, 84
 Tangent plane, 96, 170
 \tanh , \tanh^{-1} , 5, 6, 450, 501
 Taylor's Formula, 55, 112, 152, 305, 477
 Taylor's Series, 197, 435, 477
 Taylor's Theorem, 49
 Test, Cauchy's, 421; comparison, 420; Raabe's, 424; ratio, 422; Weierstrass's M -, 432, 455
 Test function, 355
 Theorem of the Mean, for derivatives, 8, 10, 46, 94; for integrals, 25, 29, 52, 359
 Thermodynamics, 106, 294
 Theta functions, H, H_1, Θ, Θ_1 , as Fourier's series, 467; as products, 471; define elliptic functions, 471, 504; logarithmic derivative, 474, 512; periods and half periods, 468; relations between squares, 472; small thetas, θ, θ_a , 523; zeros, 469
 Torsion, 83; radius of, 83, 175
 Total curvature, 148
 Total differential, 95, 98, 105, 209, 295
 Total differential equation, 254
 Total differentiation, 99
 Trajectory, 196; orthogonal, 194, 234, 260
 Transformation, conformal, 132, 476; Euler's, 449; of inversion, 537; orthogonal, 100; of a plane, 131; to polars, 14, 79
 Trigonometric functions, 3, 161, 453
 Trigonometric series, 458, 465, 525
 Triple integrals, 326; element of, 80
 Umbilic, 148
 Undetermined coefficients, 199
 Undetermined multiplier, 120, 126, 406, 411
 Uniform continuity, 42, 92, 476
 Uniform convergence, 369, 431
 Units, fundamental and derived, 109; dimensions of, 109
 Unity, roots of, 156
 Unlimited set or suite, 38
 Vallée-Poussin, de la, 373, 555
 Value. *See Absolute, Average, Mean*
 Variable, complex, 157; equicrescent, 48; real, 35. *See Change of, Functions*
 Variable limits for integrals, 27, 404
 Variables, separable, 179, 203. *See Functions*
 Variation, 179; of a function, 3, 10, 54; limited, 54, 309; of constants, 243
 Variations, calculus of, 401; of integrals, 401, 410
 Vector, 154, 163; acceleration, 174; area, 167, 290; components of a, 163, 167, 174, 342; curvature, 171; moment, 176; moment of momentum, 176; momentum, 173; torsion, 83, 171; velocity, 173
 Vector addition, 154, 163
 Vector differentiation, 170, 260, 342, 345; force, 173
 Vector functions, 260, 293, 300, 342, 345, 551
 Vector operator ∇ , see Del
 Vector product, 165, 168, 345
 Vectors, addition of, 154, 163; coplanar, 169; multiplication of, 155, 163; parallel, 166; perpendicular, 165; products of, 164, 165, 168, 345; projections of, 164, 167, 342

- Velocity, 13, 173; angular, 346; areal, 175; of molecules, 392
Vibrations, small, 224, 526; superposition of, 226, 524
Volume, center of gravity of, 328; element of, 80; of parallelepiped, 169; of revolution, 10; under surfaces, 32, 317, 381; with parallel bases, 10
Volume integral, 341
Wave equation, 276
Waves on water, 529
Weierstrass's integral, 517
Weierstrass's *M*-test, 432
Weights, 333
Work, 107, 224, 292, 301; and energy, 293, 412
Wronskian determinant, 241
z-plane, 157, 302, 360, 433; mapping the, 490, 497, 503, 517, 543
Zeta functions, Z, 512; ζ , 522
Zonal harmonies. *See* Legendre's polynomials