Contents

1 Introduction **1**

1.1 Mori's cone and contraction theorem 1
1.2 What is a quasi-log scheme? 3
1.3 Motivation 5
1.4 Observation 8
1.5 Background 11
1.6 Comparison with the unpublished manuscript 13
1.7 Related papers 13
1.8 Notation and convention 14

2 Preliminaries **16**

2.1 Divisors, $\mathbb{Q}$-divisors, and $\mathbb{R}$-divisors 16
2.2 Kleiman–Mori cones 26
2.3 Singularities of pairs 29
2.4 Iitaka dimensions, movable and pseudo-effective divisors 39
2.5 Iitaka dimensions for $\mathbb{R}$-divisors 42

3 Classical vanishing theorems and some applications **48**

3.1 Kodaira vanishing theorem 49
3.2 Kawamata–Viehweg vanishing theorem 54
3.3 Viehweg vanishing theorem 61
3.4 Nadel vanishing theorem 66
3.5 Miyaoka vanishing theorem 67
3.6 Kollár injectivity theorem 69
3.7 Enoki injectivity theorem 70
3.8 Fujita vanishing theorem 74
3.9 Applications of Fujita vanishing theorem 81
3.10 Tanaka vanishing theorems 84
3.11 Ambro vanishing theorem 85
3.12 Kovács's characterization of rational singularities 87
3.13 Basic properties of dlt pairs 89
3.14 Elkik–Fujita vanishing theorem 96
3.15 Method of two spectral sequences 100
3.16 Toward new vanishing theorems 102

4 Minimal model program **106**

4.1 Fundamental theorems for klt pairs 107
4.2 X-method 108

4.3 MMP for $\mathbb{Q}$-factorial dlt pairs 110
4.4 BCHM and some related results 114
4.5 Fundamental theorems for normal pairs 123
4.6 Lengths of extremal rays 129
4.7 Shokurov polytope 132
4.8 MMP for lc pairs 138
4.9 Non-$\mathbb{Q}$-factorial MMP 149
4.10 MMP for log surfaces 152
4.11 Generalized abundance conjecture 156
4.12 On Iitaka conjectures 159
4.13 On semi-log canonical pairs 162

5 Injectivity and vanishing theorems 166
5.1 Main results 166
5.2 Simple normal crossing pairs 171
5.3 Du Bois complexes and Du Bois pairs 176
5.4 Hodge theoretic injectivity theorems 180
5.5 Relative Hodge theoretic injectivity theorem 187
5.6 Injectivity, vanishing, and torsion-free theorems 189
5.7 Vanishing theorems of Reid–Fukuda type 196
5.8 From SNC pairs to NC pairs 202
5.9 Examples 207

6 Fundamental theorems for quasi-log schemes 216
6.1 Overview 216
6.2 On quasi-log schemes 219
6.3 Basic properties of quasi-log schemes 222
6.4 On quasi-log structures of normal pairs 234
6.5 Basepoint-free theorem for quasi-log schemes 235
6.6 Rationality theorem for quasi-log schemes 239
6.7 Cone theorem for quasi-log schemes 245
6.8 On quasi-log Fano schemes 250
6.9 Basepoint-free theorem of Reid–Fukuda type 251

7 Some supplementary topics 256
7.1 Alexeev's criterion for S_3 condition 256
7.2 Cone singularities 264
7.3 Francia's flip revisited 267
7.4 A sample computation of a log flip 268
7.5 A non-$\mathbb{Q}$-factorial flip 271