

NOTE ON INDUCTIVE FINITENESS IN MEREOLOGY

ROBERT E. CLAY

In this note we prove that for inductive finiteness,

$$[a] : \text{Fin}\{a\} \supset \text{Fin}\{\text{st}(a)\}.$$

Sobociński proved this previously under the added hypothesis,  $\text{discr}\{a\}$ . Theorems quoted, but not stated in this note, refer to the Mereological Preliminaries in [1]. We shall also need the following well-known definitions and properties concerning inductive finiteness.

$$DF1. \quad [a\varphi] \cdot \cdot \varphi\{\wedge\} : [Ab] : A \varepsilon a . \varphi\{b\} \supset \varphi\{b \cup A\} \equiv \text{InR}(\varphi)\{a\}$$

$$DF2. \quad [a] \cdot \cdot [\varphi] : \text{InR}(\varphi)\{a\} \supset \varphi\{a\} \equiv \text{Fin}\{a\}.$$

$$F1. \quad [A] : \neg\{A\} \supset \text{Fin}\{A\}.$$

$$F2. \quad [ab] : \text{Fin}\{a\} . \text{Fin}\{b\} \supset \text{Fin}\{a \cup b\}.$$

$$F3. \quad [ab] : a \mathbin{\tilde{\varepsilon}} b . \text{Fin}\{b\} \supset \text{Fin}\{a\}.$$

We begin the proof with some auxiliary definitions.

$$D1. \quad [ACb] : C \varepsilon \varphi(bA) \equiv C \varepsilon b . C \varepsilon \text{el}(A).$$

$$T1. \quad [bA] . \varphi(bA) \subset b. \quad [D1]$$

$$D2. \quad [ABCb] : C \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(A) \equiv C \varepsilon \text{KI}(\varphi(bA)) . A \varepsilon \text{KI}(\varphi(bA) \cup B) . \\ A \varepsilon \text{st}(b \cup B) \setminus (\text{st}(b) \cup B).$$

$$D3. \quad [BCb] : C \varepsilon \Phi(bB) \equiv C \varepsilon C . [\exists A] . C \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(A).$$

$$T2. \quad [BCb] : C \varepsilon \Phi(bB) \equiv [\exists A] . C \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(A). \quad [D3]$$

$$T3. \quad [Bb] . \Phi(bB) \subset \text{st}(b). \quad [D3; D2; T1; M18]$$

$$T4. \quad [BCb] : C \varepsilon \Phi(bB) \supset [\exists A] . C \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(A) . A \varepsilon \text{st}(b \cup B) \setminus (\text{st}(b) \cup B). \quad [D3; D2]$$

$$T5. \quad [AB] : \neg\{B\} . A \varepsilon \text{KI}(B) \supset A \varepsilon B.$$

$$[AB] : \text{Hyp}(2) \supset.$$

$$[\exists C].$$

$$3) \quad C \varepsilon B. \quad [M10; 2]$$

$$4) \quad B \varepsilon C. \quad [3; 1]$$

$$5) \quad B = \text{KI}(B). \quad [M12; 4]$$

$$A \varepsilon B. \quad [5, 2]$$

$$T6. \quad [ABB] : \neg\{B\} . A \varepsilon \text{st}(b \cup B) \setminus (\text{st}(b) \cup B) \supset [\exists C] . C \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(A) . \\ C \varepsilon \Phi(bB).$$

$[AB] :: \text{Hyp}(2) \supseteq \cdot$		
$\quad [\exists d] \cdot \cdot$		
3) $d \subset b .$		
4) $A \varepsilon \mathbf{KI}(d \cup B) : \}$	[M18; 2]	
5) $d \circ \wedge \supset A \varepsilon B :$	[T5; 1; 4]	
6) $\sim(A \varepsilon B) .$	[2]	
7) $\sim(d \circ \wedge) :$	[5; 6]	
8) $[D] : D \varepsilon d \supset D \varepsilon \mathbf{el}(A) :$	[DM1; 4]	
9) $d \subset \varphi(bA) .$	[D1; 3; 8]	
10) $d \cup B \subset \varphi(bA) \cup B \cdot \cdot$	[9]	
11) $A \varepsilon \mathbf{el}(\mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA) \cup B)) :$	[M23; 4; 10]	
12) $[D] : D \varepsilon B \supset D \varepsilon \mathbf{el}(A) :$	[DM1; 4]	
13) $\varphi(bA) \cup B \subset \mathbf{el}(A) .$	[D1; 12]	
14) $\mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA) \cup B) \varepsilon \mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA) \cup B) .$	[M4; 11]	
15) $\mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA) \cup B) \varepsilon \mathbf{el}(A) .$	[M21; 13; 14]	
16) $A \varepsilon \mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA) \cup B) .$	[M2; 11; 15]	
17) $[\exists D] . D \varepsilon \varphi(bA) .$	[7; 9]	
18) $\mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA)) \varepsilon \mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA)) .$	[M9; 17]	
19) $\mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA)) \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(A) .$	[D2; 18; 16; 2]	
$[\exists C] . C \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(A) . C \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(D) . \supset C = D .$	[19; T2]	
T7. $[ABCDb] : C \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(A) . D \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(D) . \supset C = D .$	[D2; M5]	

The following thesis occurs in [2]

T8. $[ab] . \mathbf{KI}(a \cup b) \circ \mathbf{KI}(\mathbf{KI}(a) \cup b) .$		
T9. $[ABCDb] : C \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(A) . C \varepsilon \Phi\langle bB \rangle(D) . \supset A = D .$		
$[ABCDb] : \text{Hyp}(2) \supseteq \cdot$		
3) $C \varepsilon \mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA)) .$		
4) $A \varepsilon \mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA) \cup B) . \}$	[D2; 1]	
5) $C \varepsilon \mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bD)) .$		
6) $D \varepsilon \mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bD) \cup B) . \}$	[D2; 2]	
7) $\mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA)) = \mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bD)) .$	[M5; 3; M5; 5]	
8) $A \varepsilon \mathbf{KI}(\mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA)) \cup B) .$	[T8; 4]	
9) $D \varepsilon \mathbf{KI}(\mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bD)) \cup B) .$	[T8; 6]	
10) $D \varepsilon \mathbf{KI}(\mathbf{KI}(\varphi(bA)) \cup B) .$	[9; 7]	
$A = D .$	[M5; 8; 10]	
T10. $[bB] : -\{B\} \supset \Phi(bB) \infty \mathbf{st}(b \cup B) \setminus (\mathbf{st}(b) \cup B) .$	[T4; T6; T7; T9]	
T11. $[bB] : -\{B\} \supset \mathbf{st}(b \cup B) \setminus (\mathbf{st}(b) \cup B) \infty \mathbf{st}(b) .$	[T10; T3]	
T12. $[bB] : -\{B\} . \text{Fin}\{\mathbf{st}(b)\} \supset \text{Fin}\{\mathbf{st}(b) \cup B\} .$		
$[bB] : \text{Hyp}(2) \supseteq \cdot$		
3) $\text{Fin}\{\mathbf{st}(b \cup B) \setminus (\mathbf{st}(b) \cup B)\} .$	[F3; T11; 1; 2]	
4) $\text{Fin}\{B\} .$	[F1; 1]	
5) $\text{Fin}\{\mathbf{st}(b) \cup B\} .$	[F2; 2; 4]	
$\text{Fin}\{\mathbf{st}(b \cup B)\} .$	[F2; 3; 5; M14; M15]	
D4. $[ab] : b \subset a . \text{Fin}\{\mathbf{st}(b)\} . \equiv . \Phi\langle a \rangle \{b\} .$		
T13. $\mathbf{st}(\wedge) \circ \wedge .$	[M19; M10]	
T14. $[a] . \Phi\langle a \rangle \{\wedge\} .$	[D4; T13; F1]	

- T15.  $[abB] : \Phi\{a\} \{b\}. B \varepsilon a \supset. \Phi\{a\} \{b \cup B\}.$   
 $[abB] : \text{Hyp}(2) \supset.$   
 3)  $\text{Fin}\{\mathbf{st}(b)\}.$  } [D4; 1]  
 4)  $b \subset a.$  [T12; 2; 3]  
 5)  $\text{Fin}\{\mathbf{st}(b \cup B)\}.$  [4; 2]  
 6)  $b \cup B \subset a.$  [D4; 6; 5]  
 $\Phi\{a\} \{b \cup B\}.$  [DF1; T14; T15]
- T16.  $[a]. \text{InR}(\Phi\{a\}) \{a\}.$  [DF2; 1; T16]
- T17.  $[a] : \text{Fin}\{a\} \supset. \text{Fin}\{\mathbf{st}(a)\}.$   
 $[a] : \text{Hyp}. (1) \supset.$   
 2)  $\Phi\{a\} \{a\}.$  [D4; 2]  
 $\text{Fin}\{\mathbf{st}(a)\}.$

#### BIBLIOGRAPHY

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*University of Notre Dame  
 Notre Dame, Indiana*