

## TWO TORSION IN $H$ -SPACES

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The objective of this note is to announce theorems about two torsion in  $H$ -spaces. We say that  $X$  is a *finite  $H$ -space* if it has the homotopy type of a finite CW complex. Throughout this paper we assume that  $X$  is any simply connected, finite  $H$ -space whose mod two homology ring  $H_*(X; Z_2)$  is associative. Every known finite simply connected  $H$ -space satisfies this assumption.

**THEOREM 1.** *Let  $\Omega X$  be the space of basepointed loops on  $X$ . Then  $H_*(\Omega X; Z)$  has no two torsion, and  $H_*(\Omega X; Z_2)$  is concentrated in even degrees.*

**THEOREM 2.** *The two torsion coefficients of  $H^*(X; Z)$  are of order at most two.*

**THEOREM 3.** *There are no even degree algebra generators in the mod two cohomology ring,  $H^*(X; Z_2)$ .*

**THEOREM 4 (HUREWICZ MAP).** *The kernel of the two-local Hurewicz homomorphism  $h_* \otimes Z_{(2)}: \Pi_*(X) \otimes Z_{(2)} \rightarrow H_*(X; Z_{(2)})$  is the two torsion of  $\Pi_*(X)$ .*

Thus, the first nonvanishing homotopy group of  $X$  is two torsion free.

In the case that  $X$  is a simply connected Lie group, the above results were proven by appealing to the underlying differentiable manifold structure of the group. Details and proofs will appear elsewhere.

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