

**EXISTENCE AND MULTIPLICITY  
OF SOLUTIONS FOR SUPERQUADRATIC  
NONCOOPERATIVE VARIATIONAL ELLIPTIC SYSTEMS**

DANIELA LUPO

(Submitted by A. Marino)

---

**1. Introduction and statement of the main results**

Let us consider the noncooperative elliptic system

$$(ES) \quad \begin{cases} -\Delta u = \alpha u - \delta v + F_u(u, v) & \text{in } \Omega, \\ \Delta v = -\delta u - \gamma v + F_v(u, v) & \text{in } \Omega, \\ u = v = 0 & \text{on } \partial\Omega, \end{cases}$$

where  $\Omega$  is a bounded open domain in  $\mathbb{R}^N$  with smooth boundary,  $\alpha \geq 0$ ,  $\delta \geq 0$ ,  $\gamma \geq 0$  are three real parameters and  $F \in C^1(\mathbb{R}^2, \mathbb{R})$ .

The solutions of (ES) represent the steady state solutions of reaction-diffusion systems which are derived from several applications, such as mathematical biology or chemical reactions (see for instance [18] and [22]). The following examples are, for instance, particular cases of (ES).

**$\lambda - \omega$  systems.** This kind of system has been widely used as a prototype of reaction-diffusion system

$$(\lambda - \omega) \quad \begin{cases} -\Delta u = \lambda(r)u - \omega(r)v & \text{in } \Omega, \\ \Delta v = -\omega(r)u - \lambda(r)v & \text{in } \Omega, \\ u = v = 0 & \text{on } \partial\Omega, \end{cases}$$

---

1991 *Mathematics Subject Classification.* 35J50.

*Key words and phrases.* Elliptic systems, multiplicity of solutions.