

## ON THE STRUCTURE OF A BOUNDED DOMAIN WITH A SPECIAL BOUNDARY POINT, II

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**Introduction.** This is a continuation of our previous paper [10]. We shall establish some extensions of Wong's characterization [19] of the open unit ball  $\mathcal{B}^n$  in  $\mathbf{C}^n$ . Also we generalize a theorem of Behrens [2] derived from our result [9], and finally improve our main theorem in [10].

As a generalization of the notion of strictly pseudoconvex domains with  $C^2$ -smooth boundaries, we introduced in [10] the notion of domains with piecewise  $C^2$ -smooth boundaries of special type (see section 1). Now Wong [19] has given characterizations of the open unit ball  $\mathcal{B}^n$  in  $\mathbf{C}^n$  among bounded strictly pseudoconvex domains with  $C^\infty$ -smooth boundaries. Our first purpose of this paper is to show that analogous characterizations are still valid for our domains with piecewise  $C^2$ -smooth boundaries of special type. In fact, by a direct application of our result [10], we shall establish the following extension of the Wong's result [19]:

**Theorem I.** *Let  $D$  be a bounded domain in  $\mathbf{C}^n (n > 1)$  with piecewise  $C^2$ -smooth boundary of special type and let  $\text{Aut}(D)$  be the Lie group of all biholomorphic automorphisms of  $D$ . Then the following statements are mutually equivalent:*

- (i)  $D$  is biholomorphically equivalent to  $\mathcal{B}^n$ .
- (ii)  $D$  is homogeneous.
- (iii)  $\text{Aut}(D)$  is non-compact.
- (iv) There exists a compact subset  $K$  of  $D$  such that  $\text{Aut}(D) \cdot K = D$ .

**Corollary 1.** *Let  $D$  be a bounded domain in  $\mathbf{C}^n (n > 1)$  with piecewise  $C^2$ -smooth boundary of special type. We assume that the boundary  $\partial D$  of  $D$  is not  $C^2$ -smooth globally, that is,  $\partial D$  has a corner. Then  $\text{Aut}(D)$  is compact.*

**Corollary 2.** *Let  $D$  be a bounded circular domain in  $\mathbf{C}^n (n > 1)$  with piecewise  $C^2$ -smooth, but not smooth, boundary of special type and assume  $o \in D$ , where  $o$  denotes the origin of  $\mathbf{C}^n$ . Then every element of  $\text{Aut}(D)$  keeps  $o$  fixed and hence is linear.*

Next we assume that a complex manifold  $M$  can be exhausted by biholo-