

THE ETA INVARIANT AND THE “TWISTED” CONNECTIVE
 K -THEORY OF THE CLASSIFYING SPACE FOR CYCLIC
2-GROUPS

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Abstract

Let $\ell = 2^\nu \geq 2$. We use the eta invariant to study the “twisted” connective real K -theory groups $ko_m(B\mathbb{Z}_\ell, \xi_1)$ of the classifying space $B\mathbb{Z}_\ell$ for the cyclic group \mathbb{Z}_ℓ .

1. Introduction

Atiyah [1] expressed the complex K -theory of the classifying space of \mathbb{Z}_ℓ in terms of the complex representation ring of \mathbb{Z}_ℓ . Looking for a “geometric” construction of Elliptic homology, Kreck and Stolz [11] gave a geometric characterization of connective real K -theory. Stolz used this characterization to study when a simply connected manifold admits a metric with positive scalar curvature, see [12] for details. Botvinnik and Gilkey [6] and Botvinnik, Gilkey, and Stolz [7] studied when a manifold with non-trivial fundamental group admits a metric with positive scalar curvature. They defined a “twisted” geometric version of connective real K -theory. In this paper we will express the “twisted” connective real K -theory of the classifying space \mathbb{Z}_ℓ in terms of the complex representation ring of \mathbb{Z}_ℓ . Instead of using topological methods as Atiyah did, we shall use analytical methods; our fundamental tool is the eta invariant.

Let $\mathbb{Z}_\ell := \{\lambda \in \mathbb{C} : \lambda^\ell = 1\}$ be the cyclic group of order $\ell = 2^\nu \geq 2$. Let $\rho_s(\lambda) = \lambda^s$ define an irreducible linear representation of \mathbb{Z}_ℓ . The ρ_s parametrize the irreducible representations of \mathbb{Z}_ℓ . Let ξ_1 be the underlying real 2 plane bundle of the complex line bundle defined by the representation ρ_1 . Let $D(\xi_1)$, $S(\xi_1)$ be the disk bundle and respectively sphere bundle with respect to some fiber metric on ξ_1 . Let $T(\xi_1) = D(\xi_1)/S(\xi_1)$ be the Thom space associated with ξ_1 . We use the Thom-Pontryagin construction to define the twisted equivariant spin bordism groups and twisted connective real K -theory groups by:

$$MSpin_m(B\mathbb{Z}_\ell, \xi_1) := \widetilde{MSpin}_{m+2}(T(\xi_1))$$
$$ko_m(B\mathbb{Z}_\ell, \xi_1) := \widetilde{ko}_{m+2}(T(\xi_1)).$$

†The author passed away on August 19, 2004.

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