

© Springer-Verlag 1988

An Intermediate Phase with Slow Decay of Correlations in One Dimensional $1/|x-y|^2$ Percolation, Ising and Potts Models

J. Z. Imbrie^{1,*} and C. M. Newman^{2,**}

Abstract. We rigorously establish the existence of an intermediate ordered phase in one-dimensional $1/|x-y|^2$ percolation, Ising and Potts models. The Ising model truncated two-point function has a power law decay exponent θ which ranges from its low (and high) temperature value of two down to zero as the inverse temperature and nearest neighbor coupling vary. Similar results are obtained for percolation and Potts models.

Table of Contents

0.	0. Introduction				٠			304
1.	1. Main Results							
	1.i) Setup							
	1.ii) Background and Discussion of Results							
	1.iii) Precise Statements of Results							
	1.iv) Open Problems							317
	a) Saturation of $M^2\beta \ge 1$ at β_c							318
	b) Validity of $\theta = \min(2(M^2\beta - 1), 2)$							319
	c) Critical Exponents							
	d) Number of Gibbs States at β_c							320
2.	2. Lower Bounds for the Truncated Connectivity Function							321
	2.i) $\theta \le 2(\beta - 1)$							321
	2.ii) $\theta \le 2(M^2\beta - 1)$							322
	2.iii) Use of Hammersley-Lieb-Simon Type Inequalities							324
3.	3. Long Range Order for Ising and Potts Models							325
	3.i) Spontaneous Magnetization: $\beta^* \leq 1$							325
	3.ii) Long Long Range Order							330
4.	4. Upper Bounds for Truncated Correlations							333
Re	References					336		

¹ Departments of Mathematics and Physics, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA

² Department of Mathematics, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721, USA

^{*} Alfred P. Sloan Research Fellow. Research supported in part by NSF Grants No. PHY-8706420 and PHY-8645122

^{**} Research supported in part by NSF Grant No. DMS-8514834 and AFOSR Contract F49620-86-C0130 at the Arizona Center for Math. Sciences