

STABILITY AND GROWTH ESTIMATES FOR VOLTERRA INTEGRODIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS IN HILBERT SPACE

BY FREDERICK BLOOM

Communicated by James H. Bramble, February 20, 1976

Let H, H_+ be real Hilbert spaces with H_+ dense in H and $H_+ \subset H$, algebraically and topologically; the inner products on H, H_+ are denoted by $\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle$ and $\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle_+$, respectively. As in [1], let H_- denote the dual of H_+ via the inner product of H so that H_- is the completion of H under the norm

$$\|w\|_- = \sup_{v \in H_+} \frac{|\langle v, w \rangle|}{\|v\|_+}.$$

By $L(H_+, H_-)$ we denote the space of bounded linear operators from H_+ to H_- . For $0 \leq t < T, T > 0$ an arbitrary real number, we consider the initial-value problem

$$(1) \quad u_{tt} - Nu + \int_{-\infty}^t K(t - \tau)u(\tau)d\tau = 0,$$

$$(2) \quad u(0) = f, \quad u_t(0) = g,$$

where $N \in L(H_+, H_-)$ is symmetric and $K(t), K_t(t) \in L^2((-\infty, \infty); L(H_+, H_-))$. We also assume that

$$(3) \quad u(\tau) = U(\tau), \quad -\infty < \tau < 0,$$

where $U(t) \in C^1((-\infty, 0); H_+)$ is prescribed and satisfies $\lim_{t \rightarrow 0^-} U(t) = f, \lim_{t \rightarrow 0^-} U_t(t) = g, \lim_{t \rightarrow -\infty} \|U(t)\|_+ = 0$ and $\int_{-\infty}^0 \|U(t)\|_+ dt < \infty$.

In [2] we have proved the following basic result concerning solutions $u \in C^2([0, T]; H_+)$ for which $u_t \in C^1([0, T]; H_+)$ and $u_{tt} \in C([0, T]; H_-)$. Let

$$N = \left\{ w \in C^2([0, T]; H_+) \mid \sup_{[0, T]} \|w(t)\|_+ \leq N^2 \right\}$$

for some real number N . Then we have

THEOREM (BLOOM [2]). *Let $u \in N$ be any solution of (1)–(3) and define*

$$F(t; \beta, t_0) = \|u(t)\|^2 + \beta(t + t_0)^2, \quad 0 \leq t < T,$$

AMS (MOS) subject classifications (1970). Primary 47G05; Secondary 45K05, 45N05.
Key words and phrases. Integro-differential equation, logarithmic convexity, stability, growth estimates.