

## SPACES OF EQUIVARIANT SELF-EQUIVALENCES OF SPHERES

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**ABSTRACT.** Let  $F(S^m)$  denote the identity component of the space of homotopy self-equivalences of  $S^m$  and let  $F = \text{inj lim}_m F(S^m)$ . This paper studies the homotopy properties of certain equivariant analogs of the infinite loop space  $F$ .

**1. Introduction.** Let  $G$  be a compact Lie group and let  $W$  be a free, finite dimensional, real  $G$ -module equipped with a  $G$ -invariant metric. Let  $S(W)$  be the unit sphere of  $W$  and denote by  $F(W)$  the identity component of the space of equivariant self-equivalences of  $S(W)$  with the compact-open topology.

If  $V$  and  $W$  are free  $G$ -modules as above, then  $V \oplus W$  is also a free  $G$ -module. Since  $S(V \oplus W)$  is equivariantly homeomorphic to the join of  $S(V)$  and  $S(W)$ , there is a continuous inclusion of  $F(V)$  into  $F(V \oplus W)$  defined by taking joins with the identity on  $S(W)$ . In particular, if  $kW$  denotes the direct sum of  $k$  copies of  $W$ , there is an inclusion of  $F(kW)$  in  $F((k+1)W)$ . Define

$$(1.1) \quad F_G = \text{inj lim}_k F(kW).$$

If  $G$  is the trivial group then  $F_G = F$  is a familiar and widely studied object. An important aspect of this space is the existence of two infinite loop space structures, one induced by composition multiplication, the other induced by a canonical homotopy equivalence from  $F$  to the identity component of  $\text{inj lim}_m \Omega^m(S^m)$ . One can show that  $F_G$  also has an infinite loop space structure induced by composition multiplication. Our results generalize to  $F_G$  the second infinite loop space structure on  $F$ .

Let  $BG$  denote a classifying space for  $G$ , let  $\mathfrak{g}$  be the Lie algebra of  $G$  and let  $G$  act on  $\mathfrak{g}$  via the adjoint representation. The balanced product of  $EG$  and  $\mathfrak{g}$  is a vector bundle over  $BG$  that we shall call  $\zeta$ . Let  $BG^\zeta$  denote its Thom space.

**THEOREM 1.** *On the category of connected finite CW-complexes there is a natural equivalence of homotopy functors*

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