

Boundary Regularity for Minima of Certain Variational Integrals

Atsushi TACHIKAWA

Keio University

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Introduction

Let Ω be a bounded open domain of \mathbf{R}^n , $n \geq 2$, with boundary $\partial\Omega$ of class C^2 , Γ_1 a relatively open subset, of $\partial\Omega$, and $\Gamma_0 = \partial\Omega - \Gamma_1$. We consider the variational integral

$$F(u) := \int_{\Omega} f(x, u, Du) dx,$$

for a function $u: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbf{R}^N$, where $Du = (\partial u^i / \partial x^\alpha)_{1 \leq i \leq N, 1 \leq \alpha \leq n}$, and $f(x, u, \xi): \Omega \times \mathbf{R}^N \times \mathbf{R}^{nN} \rightarrow \mathbf{R}$ is a Carathéodory function; i.e. measurable in x for each $(u, \xi) \in \mathbf{R}^N \times \mathbf{R}^{nN}$, and continuous in (u, ξ) for almost every $x \in \Omega$.

In this paper we consider the following variational problem with mixed boundary condition:

(*) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Find a minimizing function } u: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbf{R}^N \text{ of } F(u) \text{ which maps } \Gamma_1 \\ \text{into some hyperplane } \Sigma := \{v \in \mathbf{R}^N: v^{s+1} = \dots = v^N = 0\} \text{ and has} \\ \text{prescribed Dirichlet data } \phi \text{ on } \Gamma_0, \text{ where } \phi(\Gamma_0 \cap \bar{\Gamma}_1) \subset \Sigma. \end{array} \right.$

(See [1] for the mixed boundary problem for harmonic maps.)

In the paper [4], M. Giaquinta and E. Giusti prove interior regularity of minima of variational integrals (see also [5]). On boundary regularity for Dirichlet problem a result due to J. Jost and M. Meier [8] is known.

In this paper we investigate the behavior of the solution of (*) near Γ_1 .

§1. L^p -estimate for the gradient.

We suppose that the function f satisfies the growth condition:

$$(1.1) \quad a|\xi|^m - k \leq f(x, u, \xi) \leq b|\xi|^m + k,$$

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