

## On Wall Manifolds with Almost Free $Z_{2^k}$ Actions

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### 0. Introduction.

In order to understand the bordism classification of finite group actions on oriented manifolds, it is useful to consider some notion of manifolds with equivariant Wall structures. In [8], C. Kosniowski and E. Ossa studied the bordism theory  $W_*(Z_2; All)$  of Wall manifolds with unrestricted involutions and determined completely the bordism theory  $\Omega_*(Z_2; All)$  of oriented involutions, especially its torsion part as the image of the Bockstein homomorphism  $\beta: W_*(Z_2; All) \rightarrow \Omega_*(Z_2; All)$ . In this paper, we treat an almost free  $Z_{2^k}$  action on Wall manifold, i.e., one for which only the  $Z_2 \subset Z_{2^k}$  may possibly fix points on manifold. From the viewpoint of action, such object is exactly Wall manifold with action of type  $(Z_{2^k}, 1)$  in [13].

In section 1, we study the bordism theory  $W_*(Z_{2^k}; Af)$  of these objects. By the map which ignores Wall structures, the theories  $W_*(Z_{2^k}; Free)$  and  $W_*(Z_{2^k}; Af, Free)$  are derived from the corresponding unoriented theories as usual (Propositions 1.4 and 1.8). In particular, we have that  $W_*(Z_{2^k}; Af, Free)$  is the sum of three parts; the images  $Im(t)$  of two kinds of extensions from  $Z_2$  actions and another part  $\bar{L}_*$ . Using these results, we obtain the exact sequence for the triple  $(Af, Free, \emptyset)$  (Proposition 1.11), and the  $W_*$ -module structure of  $W_*(Z_{2^k}; Af)$  (Theorem 1.19). There the classes  $\{V(0, 2n+2)\}$  (Definition 1.17) are useful to describe the part  $K_i$  which lies in  $Im(t) \subset W_*(Z_{2^k}; Af, Free)$ , while the part  $L_*$  is isomorphic to  $\bar{L}_*$  naturally.

In section 2, we describe the image  $\mathcal{S}$  of the map  $\beta: W_*(Z_{2^k}; Af) \rightarrow \Omega_*(Z_{2^k}; Af)$ ; the bordism module of orientation preserving almost free  $Z_{2^k}$  actions, and describe the torsion part of order 2 (Theorem 2.3). As an application, we study the image of  $I_*: \Omega_*(Z_4; Free) \rightarrow \Omega_*(Z_4; Af)$ ; the forgetful homomorphism by using the result of principal  $Z_{2^k}$  actions in [5] (Theorem 2.9).

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