

## 197. On Axiom Systems of Propositional Calculi. XII

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(Comm. by Kinjirō KUNUGI, M.J.A., Dec. 13, 1965)

Our purpose in this paper is twofold: first, to prove that Łukasiewicz second axiom system of propositional calculus implies his first axioms, and second, to show that the axiom of  $(L_2)$ -system derives  $(F)$ ,  $(H)$ ,  $(L_3)$ ,  $(M)$ ,  $(R)$ ,  $(S_1)$ , and  $(S_2)$  axiom systems. For the notations and rules of inference, see [1]. The fundamental axioms are the following three theses:

- 1  $CCCpqrCNpr,$
- 2  $CCCpqrCqr,$
- 3  $CCNprCCqrCCpqr.$

We shall first give a proof of  $(L_2) \Rightarrow (L_1)$ . From the  $(L_2)$ -system, we have the following theses:

- 2  $p/Crq, q/p, r/Cqp *C2 p/r, r/p-4,$
- 4  $CpCqp.$
- 1  $q/p, r/CsCpp *C4 p/Cpp, q/s-5,$
- 5  $CNpCsCpp.$
- 3  $q/Cpp, r/CCpCqpCyp *C5 s/CpCqp-C4 p/Cpp,$   
 $q/CpCqp-C4 q/p-C4-6,$
- 6  $Cyp.$
- 1  $r/Cpq *C6 p/Cpq-7,$
- 7  $CNpCpq.$
- 3  $r/Cpr *C7 q/r-8,$
- 8  $CCqCprCCpqCpr.$
- 1  $p/q, q/Cpr, r/CCpqCpr *C8-9,$
- 9  $CNqCCpqCpr.$
- 2  $q/r, r/CCpqCpr *C4 p/Cpr, q/Cpq-10,$
- 10  $CrCCpqCpr.$
- 3  $p/q, q/r, r/CCpqCpr *C9-C10-11,$
- 11  $CCqrCCpqCpr.$
- 2  $p/r, q/p, r/CqCrp *C4 p/Crp-12,$
- 12  $CpCqCrp.$

Theses 7, 12 and the axiom 1 of  $(L_2)$  are the axioms of  $(S_1)$ -system.

Our first proof, say, proving to deduce  $(L_1)$ -system from  $(L_2)$  axioms, would be run:

- 8  $p/q, q/p, r/Crp *C12-C13,$
- 13  $CCqpCqCrp.$