

1. On Functions of Yosida's Class (A)

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1. Let $f(z)$ be a non-rational meromorphic function in $|z| < \infty$ and $\rho(f(z))$ the spherical derivative of $f(z)$. Following K. Yosida [2], we say that $f(z)$ belongs to the class (A) if for any sequence of complex numbers $\{a_n\}$, the family of functions

$$\{f(z + a_n)\}, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots, \quad (1)$$

is normal in the sense of Montel $|z| < \infty$. If, in addition, any family of the form (1) admits no constant limit, we say that $f(z)$ belongs to the subclass (A_0) [the functions of the 1st category in Yosida's terminology]. The subclass (A_0) contains, in particular, an important class of meromorphic functions as the doubly periodic functions.

Yosida [2] has proved that $f(z)$ belongs to (A) if and only if

$$\rho(f(z)) = O(1), \quad z \rightarrow \infty.$$

Among the other results, he has proved that a function of the subclass (A_0) possesses no Nevanlinna deficient value. In [1] the author has pointed out that Yosida's results allow to prove that a function of (A_0) admits no Valiron deficient value. The present note contains the details.

2. Using the standard terminology of the Nevanlinna theory, the deficiency of Valiron $\delta(a, f)$ of a value a is defined as follows:

$$\delta(a, f) = \overline{\lim}_{r \rightarrow \infty} \frac{m(r, a, f)}{T(r, f)}.$$

If $\delta(a, f) > 0$, the value a is said to be a Valiron deficient value for $f(z)$.

Theorem. *If $f(z)$ belongs to (A_0) , then $\delta(a, f) = 0$ for any complex a (finite or infinite).*

Proof. Yosida [2] has proved that for a function $f(z) \in (A_0)$ and for a set of complex values a_1, a_2, \dots, a_q ($q \geq 3$),

$$\sum_{i=1}^q m(r, a_i, f) = O(r) + S(r)$$

holds with $S(r) = o(T(r, f))$. Our theorem will be proved if we show that

$$\lim_{r \rightarrow \infty} \frac{T(r, f)}{r^2} > 0 \quad (2)$$

is valid for any $f(z) \in (A_0)$.

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