

## On CW cospectra

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### Introduction

E. L. Lima [3] defined a direct spectrum  $\{E_i, \phi_i: E_i \rightarrow E_{i+1}\}$  and an inverse spectrum  $\{F_i, \psi_i: F_{i+1} \rightarrow F_i\}$ . The former has been developed by many authors into the theory of CW spectra, which is now the basic notion in the cohomology theory ([1], [6], [7], [8]). In this paper, we shall define the notion of CW cospectra corresponding to the latter, and argue the homotopy category of CW cospectra by treating it as dual to that of CW spectra.

In this paper, a CW complex is called a nice complex if each cell is a subcomplex, and a map between nice complexes is called a nice map if each cell is mapped onto a subcomplex. By using the category  $NCW$  of nice complexes and nice maps, we define a CW cospectrum  $E$  as a collection

$$E = \{E_n, \varepsilon_n: E_{n+1} \longrightarrow SE_n \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

in  $NCW$  where  $S$  denotes the suspension and  $\varepsilon_n$  is the projection shrinking a subcomplex of  $E_{n+1}$  to  $*$ , and a map

$$f: E = \{E_n, \varepsilon_n\} \longrightarrow F = \{F_n, \varepsilon'_n\}$$

between CW cospectra is a collection of  $f_n: E_n \rightarrow F_n/F'_n$  in  $NCW$  commuting with  $\varepsilon_n$  and  $\varepsilon'_n$ , where  $F' = \{F'_n\}$  is a null subcollection of  $F$ , (see Definitions 1.1, 1.4 and 1.10). Further, a homotopy is a map  $h: E \wedge I^+ \rightarrow F$  where  $I^+ = \{*\} \cup [0, 1]$  (disjoint union) and  $(E_n \wedge I^+)_n = E_n \wedge I^+$  (see Definition 1.14).

Thus, we obtain the homotopy category of CW cospectra. Furthermore, by considering the notion of cells in a CW cospectrum, we define a CW cospectrum  $E$  of finite type and the cohomotopy group

$$\pi^n(E) = [E, \Sigma^n S^0] \quad (\text{homotopy set}) \quad \text{for any } n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

where  $(\Sigma^n S^0)_i = *$  ( $i < -n$ ),  $= S^{n+i}$  ( $i \geq -n$ ), (see Definitions 2.1, 2.4 and 3.3). Then, we have the following

**THEOREM 3.5.** *Assume that a CW cospectrum  $E$  of finite type satisfies  $\pi^n(E) = 0$  for any  $n$ . Then,  $E$  is contractible in the homotopy category of CW cospectra.*

**COROLLARY 3.8.** *Let  $E$  be a CW cospectrum of finite type. Then, there is*