

## Real analytic actions of complex symplectic groups and other classical Lie groups on spheres

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### 0. Introduction.

There seems to be few works on non-compact semi-simple Lie groups acting on the sphere non-transitively. In the previous papers [7], [8] we have studied analytic  $SL(n, \mathbf{R})$  (resp.  $SL(n, \mathbf{C})$ ) actions on the standard  $k$ -sphere and we have shown that such an action has been characterized by an analytic  $\mathbf{R}_0$  (resp.  $\mathbf{C}_0$ ) action on a homotopy  $(k-n+1)$ -sphere (resp.  $(k-2n+2)$ -sphere) satisfying a certain condition for  $5 \leq n \leq k \leq 2n-2$  (resp.  $n \geq 7$  and  $2n \leq k \leq 4n-2$ ). Here  $\mathbf{R}_0$  (resp.  $\mathbf{C}_0$ ) denotes the multiplicative group of all non-zero real (resp. complex) numbers.

In this paper we study analytic  $Sp(n, \mathbf{C})$  actions on integral homology  $k$ -spheres and we shall show in Section 5 that such an action is characterized by an analytic  $\mathbf{C}_0$  action on an integral homology  $(k-4n+2)$ -sphere satisfying a certain condition for  $n \geq 7$  and  $4n \leq k \leq 8n-2$ . By an integral homology  $k$ -sphere we mean a closed orientable analytic manifold whose homology with integer coefficients is isomorphic to that of the standard  $k$ -sphere.

Our method and result are quite similar to that of the previous papers [7], [8]. One difference here is the need to show that the fixed point set of the restricted  $L(n)$  action is an analytic submanifold of a given manifold with certain analytic  $Sp(n, \mathbf{C})$  action, where  $L(n)$  is a non-compact closed subgroup of  $Sp(n, \mathbf{C})$  defined in Section 1. To show it, we need to study certain analytic  $SL(2, \mathbf{C})$  actions. Theorem 2.1 is a key result.

In the final part of Section 5, we describe transitive  $Sp(n, \mathbf{C})$  actions on  $(4n-1)$ -sphere. Finally, we study analytic  $SO(n, \mathbf{C})$  actions on  $(2n-1)$ -sphere and on the Brieskorn variety  $W^{2n-1}(d)$ , and analytic  $SL(n, \mathbf{R})$  actions on  $(2n-1)$ -sphere in Section 6.

### 1. Certain closed subgroups of $Sp(n, \mathbf{C})$ .

**1.1.** Let  $GL(m, \mathbf{C})$  and  $U(m)$  denote the group of regular matrices of degree  $m$  with complex coefficients and the group of unitary matrices of degree  $m$ ,