

The boundary distortion on conformal mapping.

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(Received Feb. 6, 1954)

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1. Main Theorems.

1. Let D be a domain on the $w=\xi+i\eta$ -plane, which is bounded by a Jordan curve C , which passes through $w=0$ and touches the real axis at $w=0$ and its inner normal at $w=0$ coincides with the positive η -axis. We map D conformally on the upper half $\Im z > 0$ of the $z=x+iy$ -plane by $w=w(z)$, $w(0)=0$. There are many researches concerning the existence of $\lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{w(z)}{z}$. Among others, we state the following theorems.

THEOREM 1. (Carathéodory)¹⁾. *If there are two circles K_1, K_2 , which touch the real axis at $w=0$, such that K_1 lies in D and K_2 lies outside of D , then*

$$\lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{w(z)}{z} = \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} w'(z) = \gamma, \quad 0 < \gamma < \infty,$$

exists uniformly, when $z \rightarrow 0$ in any Stolz domain, whose vertex is at $z=0$.

THEOREM 2. (Besonoff-Lavrentieff)²⁾. *If in a neighbourhood of $w=0$, (i) C lies between two curves:*

$$H: \eta = |\xi|^{1+\alpha} \quad \text{and} \quad \bar{H}: \eta = -|\xi|^{1+\alpha} \quad (0 < \alpha < 1)$$

1) C. Carathéodory: Über die Winkelderivierte von beschränkten analytischen Funktionen. Sitzber. der Berl. Akad. 1929.

2) P. Besonoff et M. Lavrentieff: Sur l'existence de la dérivée limite. Bull. Soc. Math. 58 (1930).