

CORRIGENDUM TO:  
“REAL CLOSED FIELDS AND MODELS OF ARITHMETIC”

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In [1], it is shown that a countable real closed field has an integer part that is a model of  $PA$  just in case it is either Archimedean or recursively saturated. David Marker pointed out an error in the proof of one of the preliminary results, Proposition 3.3. Here is a corrected version.

**PROPOSITION 3.3.** *Suppose  $R$  is a real closed ordered field with an integer part  $I$  that is a nonstandard model of  $PA$ . Then  $R$  has “unbounded growth”; i.e., for any tuple  $\bar{a}$  in  $R$ , there is some  $b \in R$  greater than all elements of  $RC(\bar{a})$ .*

**PROOF.** To prove this, we use the following well-known fact. For a proof, see the paper by M. Tressl [2, Lemma, p. 92].

**FACT.** In a non-Archimedean real closed field of finite transcendence degree, there is some element whose powers are cofinal in the field.

Take  $c \in RC(\bar{a})$  whose powers are cofinal. Take  $i \in I$  such that  $i > c$ . Since  $I$  is a nonstandard model of  $PA$ , we have  $b \in I$  such that  $b > i^n$  for all  $n$ . For each  $x \in RC(\bar{a})$ , there is some  $n$  such that  $x < c^n$ , and  $c^n < i^n < b$ .  $\dashv$

REFERENCES

- [1] P. D’AQUINO, J. F. KNIGHT, and S. STARCHENKO, *Real closed fields and models of Peano arithmetic*, this JOURNAL, vol. 75 (2010), pp. 1–11.  
[2] M. TRESSL, *Valuation theoretic content of the Marker–Steinhorn theorem*, this JOURNAL, vol. 69 (2004), pp. 91–93.

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Received November 20, 2011.