

A RESULT OF EXTENDING BOCHVAR'S 3-VALUED LOGIC

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In this note I shall adopt the notation that Nicholas Rescher uses in [1]. Thus lower case Roman letters are meta-variables, and lower case Greek letters are object variables. We begin with Bochvar's basic system B_3 :

		$p \wedge q$			$p \vee q$			$p \rightarrow q$			$p \leftrightarrow q$			
p	$\neg p$		T	I	F	T	I	F	T	I	F	T	I	F
T	F	T	T	I	F	T	I	T	T	I	F	T	I	F
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
F	T	F	F	I	F	T	I	F	T	I	T	F	I	T

First we extend this in the usual way by adopting an assertion operator defined truth-functionally:

p	Ap
T	T
I	F
F	F

and using it to define new connectives:

- ' $\neg p$ ' for ' $\neg Ap$ '
- ' $p \wedge q$ ' for ' $Ap \wedge Aq$ '
- ' $p \vee q$ ' for ' $Ap \vee Aq$ '
- ' $p \Rightarrow q$ ' for ' $Ap \rightarrow Aq$ '
- ' $p \Leftrightarrow q$ ' for ' $Ap \leftrightarrow Aq$ '.

This generates the following matrices:

		$p \wedge q$			$p \vee q$			$p \Rightarrow q$			$p \Leftrightarrow q$			
p	$\neg p$		T	I	F	T	I	F	T	I	F	T	I	F
T	F	T	T	F	F	T	T	T	T	F	F	T	F	F
I	T	I	F	F	F	T	F	F	T	F	T	F	T	T
F	T	F	F	F	F	T	F	F	T	T	T	F	T	T