

# A NOTE ON "TRANSITIVITY, SUPERTRANSITIVITY AND INDUCTION"

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In the review of our paper "Transitivity, Supertransitivity and Induction," [1] that occurred in [2], the reviewer pointed out two apparent errors. We will here clarify the points in mention.

The reviewer first stated that Lemma 9 "seems to be in error." The difficulty, as we see it, is that the transition from step (1) to step (2) was unclear, so we will present a somewhat more complete proof. We will assume

$$(1) \quad (y)(y \in \text{Fld } \epsilon_S \wedge (x)(x \in y \rightarrow \varphi(x)) \rightarrow \varphi(y)) \rightarrow (y)(y \in \text{Fld } \epsilon_\kappa \rightarrow \varphi(y))$$

for formulas  $\varphi(x)$  not containing  $y$  or  $u$  and show that

$$(2) \quad (u)(u \in \text{Fld } R \wedge (v)(vRu \rightarrow \varphi(v)) \rightarrow \varphi(u)) \rightarrow (u)(u \in \text{Fld } R \rightarrow \varphi(u))$$

for formulas  $\varphi(x)$  not containing  $y$  or  $u$ . This would conclude the proof of the lemma. We now suppose the hypothesis of (2); i.e., we assume that

$$(3) \quad (u)(u \in \text{Fld } R \wedge (v)(vRu \rightarrow \varphi(v)) \rightarrow \varphi(u))$$

where  $\varphi(v)$  does not contain  $y$  or  $u$ . It remains to show that

$$(4) \quad (u)(u \in \text{Fld } R \rightarrow \varphi(u)).$$

We now define the formula  $\psi$  as follows:

$$(5) \quad \psi(x) \equiv x \in \text{Fld } \epsilon_\kappa \wedge \varphi(f'x).$$

We will first show that  $\psi$  satisfies the hypothesis of (1). Suppose that

$$(6) \quad y \in \text{Fld } \epsilon_S$$

and

$$(7) \quad (x)(x \in y \rightarrow \psi(x)).$$

We must show that  $\psi(y)$ . It is clear from (6) that the first part of the definition of  $\psi$  is satisfied. It remains to show that  $\varphi(f'y)$ . Since  $f$  is an isomorphism, there exists  $u$  such that

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