

## HIGHER ORDER UNIFORMLY GÂTEAUX DIFFERENTIABLE NORMS ON ORLICZ SPACES

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**ABSTRACT.** Equivalent  $\alpha_M$ -times uniformly Gâteaux differentiable norms are constructed for large classes of Orlicz spaces  $L_M(S, \Sigma, \mu)$ . Especially, for the spaces  $L_{2p-1}(0, 1)$ ,  $p \in \mathbf{N}$ , equivalent  $(2p - 1)$ -uniformly Gâteaux smooth norms are found.

**1. Introduction.** The existence of smooth bump functions on a Banach space is of some importance in many problems of the nonlinear analysis. At the end of the 1980s, several deep results of Deville [2, 3] showed that the existence of higher order differentiable bumps also has geometrical implications.

The problem of the best order of Fréchet differentiability of bump functions was solved for  $L_p$ -spaces in [1, 12] and for Orlicz sequence spaces in [9, 10]. Especially, it is shown [1] that in  $l_p$ ,  $p$  odd, there is no  $p$ -times Fréchet differentiable bump and [9] that in  $l_M$ ,  $\alpha_M^0 \in \mathbf{N}$ , there is no  $\alpha_M^0$ -times Fréchet differentiable bump, excepting the case where  $\alpha_M^0$  is even and  $M$  is equivalent to  $t^{\alpha_M^0}$  at 0.

On the other hand, in a Banach space, a norm of some order of smoothness generates a bump with the same order of smoothness and therefore every positive result on the existence of a smooth equivalent norm is transferred directly for bumps. In [11] equivalent  $p$ -times Gâteaux differentiable norms are found in  $L_p$  over  $\sigma$ -finite measure space,  $p$  odd. Our aim is to generalize and sharpen this result for Orlicz sequence spaces  $l_M$  (function spaces  $L_M(0, 1)$ ) with  $\alpha_M^0$  ( $\alpha_M^\infty$ ) a positive integer and  $M$  not equivalent to  $t^{\alpha_M^0}$  ( $t^{\alpha_M^\infty}$ ) at  $0(\infty)$ .

**2. Preliminaries.** We begin with some notations and definitions. In what follows  $X$  and  $Y$  are Banach spaces,  $S_X$  and  $B_X$  the unit sphere

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