

## A CHARACTERIZATION OF WEIGHTED COMPOSITION OPERATORS

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**ABSTRACT.** Let  $V$  be a system of weights on a completely regular Hausdorff space  $X$ , and let  $E$  be a Hausdorff locally convex topological vector space. Then  $CV_b(X, E)$  and  $CV_0(X, E)$  are weighted spaces of vector-valued continuous functions on  $X$  topologized by the family of seminorms  $f \rightarrow \sup\{v(x)p(f(x)) : x \in X\}$ , where  $v \in V$  and  $p$  is a continuous seminorm on  $E$ . In this note, we characterize weighted composition operators  $wC_T$  on  $CV_b(X, E)$  induced by operator-valued functions  $w$  on  $X$  and self maps  $T$  on  $X$ . Some concrete examples are presented to illustrate the theory.

**1. Introduction.** Let  $X$  denote a completely regular Hausdorff space,  $V$  a system of weights on  $X$ , and let  $E$  be a Hausdorff locally convex topological vector space over the field  $\mathbf{K} \in \{\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{C}\}$ . Then  $B(E)$  is the locally convex space of all continuous linear transformations (operators) on  $E$  with the topology of uniform convergence on bounded subsets of  $E$ , and  $CV_b(X, E)$  and  $CV_0(X, E)$  are weighted locally convex spaces of  $E$ -valued continuous functions on  $X$  topologized by the family of semi-norms  $f \rightarrow \sup\{v(x)p(f(x)) : x \in X\}$ , where  $v \in V$  and  $p$  is a continuous semi-norm on  $E$ . If  $w$  is a  $B(E)$ -valued function on  $X$  and  $T$  is a self map on  $X$  such that  $w \cdot f \circ T$  belongs to  $CV_b(X, E)$  (or  $CV_0(X, E)$ ) whenever  $f \in CV_b(X, E)$  (or  $CV_0(X, E)$ ), then the map taking  $f$  to  $w \cdot f \circ T$  is a linear transformation on  $CV_b(X, E)$  (or  $CV_0(X, E)$ ), where  $w \cdot f \circ T$  is defined as  $(w \cdot f \circ T)(x) = w(x)(f(T(x)))$  for every  $x \in X$ . If this linear transformation is also continuous, we call it the weighted composition operator on  $CV_b(X, E)$  (or  $CV_0(X, E)$ ) induced by the pair  $(w, T)$  and denote it by the symbol  $wC_T$ . If  $w(x) = I$ , the identity transformation on  $E$ , for every  $x \in X$ , we write  $wC_T$  as  $C_T$  and call it the composition operator on  $CV_b(X, E)$

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Received by the editors on July 24, 1991, and in revised form on January 30, 1992 and May 3, 1993.

1991 AMS *Subject Classification.* Primary 47B38, Secondary 46E40.

*Key words and phrases.* Systems of weights, locally convex topological vector spaces, operator-valued functions, weighted spaces of vector-valued continuous functions, topology of uniform convergence on bounded sets.