

## GORENSTEIN HILBERT COEFFICIENTS

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Dedicated to Jürgen Herzog on his 70th birthday

**ABSTRACT.** We prove upper and lower bounds for all the coefficients in the Hilbert polynomial of a graded Gorenstein algebra  $S = R/I$  with a quasi-pure resolution over  $R$ . The bounds are in terms of the minimal and the maximal shifts in the resolution of  $R$ . These bounds are analogous to the bounds for the multiplicity found in [9] and are stronger than the bounds for the Cohen Macaulay algebras found in [5].

**1. Introduction.** Let  $S = \bigoplus S_i$  be a standard graded  $k$ -algebra of dimension  $d$ , finitely generated in degree one.  $H(S, i) = \dim_k S_i$  is the Hilbert function of  $S$ . It is well known that  $H(S, i)$ , for  $i \gg 0$ , is a polynomial  $P_S(x)$ , called the *Hilbert polynomial* of  $S$ .  $P_S(x)$  has degree  $d - 1$ . If we write

$$P_S(x) = \sum_{i=0}^{d-1} (-1)^i e_i \binom{x+d-1-i}{x} = \frac{e_0}{(d-1)!} x^{d-1} + \cdots + (-1)^{d-1} e_{d-1},$$

then the coefficients  $e_i$  are called the *Hilbert coefficients* of  $S$ . The first one,  $e_0$  called the multiplicity, is the most studied and is denoted by  $e$ .

If we write  $S = R/I$ , where  $R$  is the polynomial ring in  $n$  variables and  $I$  is a homogeneous ideal of  $R$ , then all these coefficients can be computed from the shifts in the minimal homogeneous free  $R$ -resolution  $\mathbf{F}$  of  $S$  given as follows:

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