

# On the harmonic boundary of an open Riemann surface, II

By

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## Introduction

The present paper contains some generalizations and supplements of our previous results [6]. Furthermore the relation between harmonic boundary points and the minimal functions (in  $\underline{HD}$ ) will be studied.

We shall denote by  $R$  an open Riemann surface and by  $R^*$  the Royden compactification of  $R$ . In §1 the structure of  $R^*$  and some definitions are stated. §2 is concerned with the harmonic measure with respect to any compact subset of harmonic boundary  $\Delta$  of  $R$ . In particular, the harmonic measure with respect to a single point becomes a minimal function in class  $\underline{HD}$  studied by Constantinescu-Cornea [1] and one-to-one correspondence between minimal functions (in  $\underline{HD}$ ) and some points in  $\Delta$  will be established. These results are the contents of §3. Finally in §4 from our point of view we shall study the properties of non-compact subregions  $G$  on  $R$ , by which some theorems in previous paper [6] will be made more clear and complete. Particularly, Theorem 6 (or 6') gives the characterization of  $G \notin SO_{HD}$ , which has some remarkable applications.

## §1. Structure of $R^*$

1. Let  $R$  denotes an arbitrary open Riemann surface. For the sake of definiteness and convenience we shall state briefly the structure of the compactification  $R^*$  of  $R$  (for some proofs see Gelfand-Silov [2] and Royden [11]. cf. Nakai [10] for another approach). Let  $BD$  denotes the class of bounded continuous func-