

PROBABILISTIC INVARIANT MEASURES FOR  
NON-ENTIRE FUNCTIONS WITH ASYMPTOTIC VALUES  
MAPPED ONTO  $\infty$

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ABSTRACT. We study the dynamics of transcendental meromorphic functions of the form  $f(z) = R \circ \exp(z)$ , where  $R$  is a non-constant rational map and both asymptotic values  $R(0)$  and  $R(\infty)$  are eventually mapped onto  $\infty$ . With each map  $f$  we associate its projection  $F$  on the cylinder  $\mathcal{P}$ . Let  $J_F^r$  consist of all points whose trajectory returns infinitely often to some compact set whose intersection with the postsingular set is empty, and let  $h = \text{HD}(J_F^r)$  be the Hausdorff dimension of  $J_F^r$ . We prove that the  $h$ -dimensional Hausdorff measure  $\text{H}^h$  of  $J_F^r$  is positive and finite, while the  $h$ -dimensional packing measure of  $J_F^r$  is locally infinite at every point of this set. We also prove that there exists a unique  $F$ -invariant Borel probability measure  $\mu$  on  $J_F^r$  that is absolutely continuous with respect to the Hausdorff measure  $\text{H}^h$ , and that  $\mu$  is ergodic and conservative.

1. Introduction

We consider the family  $\mathcal{R}$  of transcendental meromorphic functions  $f(z) : \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \overline{\mathbb{C}}$  of the form

$$(1.1) \quad f(z) = R \circ \exp(z),$$

where  $R$  is a non-constant rational map. The set of singularities  $\text{Sing}(f^{-1})$  consists of finitely many critical values and two asymptotic values

$$\xi_1 := R(0), \quad \xi_2 := R(\infty).$$

Let  $\mathcal{Q}^*$  be the class of non-entire functions from  $\mathcal{R}$  such that both asymptotic values are mapped onto infinity, i.e., there exist numbers  $q_i > 1$ ,  $i = 1, 2$ , such

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