Index of Terms

Absolute equality 149
Accepted – in space 277
Accepted – in time 277
Acceptor 277
Arithmetical hierarchy 13
Arithmetization of metamathematics 20
Axiomatic theory 7
Axioms, special 7
Axioms, logical 7

Bertrand's postulate 50
Binary search 339
Bounded arithmetic 271
Bounded collection axiom 328
Bounded prenex normal form 76
Bounded recursion 335
Buss's witnessing theorem 349

Cardinality 42
Closure 337
Coding finite sets and sequences 37
Coding of finite sequences 17
Collection 44
Collection axiom given 61
Comprehension 45
Computation of a Turing machine 330
Concatenation 19
Connectives 6
Conservative extension 148
Consistency of a theory 376
Consistency statement 163
Consistency, bounded 411
Consistency, cut-free 376
Consistency, Herbrand 376
Consistency, restricted 376
Consistent 8
Consistent 99
Constants 6
Contain a theory 150
Counterexample 355
Counting problem 409
Craig's theorem 166
Cut 215, 218, 367, 407
Cut (definable) 172
Cut, extendable 237
Cut, proper 218
Cut, Ramsey 237
Cut, semiregular 235
Cut, short 234
Cut, unbounded 236
Cut-rank 373

Decidable 23
Decidable 99
Deduction rules 7
Deductively equivalent 166
Definable 7
Definable element 222
Definable subset of a model 215
Definable ultrapower 216
Defines a total function 47
Designated variables 125
Diagonal lemma 158
Divide 33
Dot notation 14
Doubly conservative 197

Elementary substructure 219
End-extension 215
Envelope 246
Equality 6
Equality absolute 6
Essentially reflexive 168
Evaluation 6
Evaluation of variables 103
Even 34
Exponential time 278
Exponentiation 18, 36

Feasible solution 353
Finite axiom of choice 67
Finite axiomatizability 350
Finite Ramsey theorem 112
Fixed-point theorem 158
Flexible formula 162
Formula 6
Formula, atomic 6
Formula, cut formula 373
Formula, inductive 367
Formula, middle 377
Formula, provable 7
Formula, rudimentary 312
Formula, side formula 373
Formula, true 7
Free algebra 21
Function symbols 6

Gödel sentence 160
Gödel's second incompleteness theorem 164
Gödel-Rosser incompleteness theorem 161
Grammar 315
Grammar, context-free 315
Greatest common divisor 35

H-Rosser formula 190
Height of an ordinal 133
Herbrand proof 179
Herbrand variant 9
Herbrand's theorem 10
Herbrand's theorem 101
Hereditarily conservative 197
Hereditarily minimal prehomogeneous 115
Hilbert-Ackermann's theorem 101
Homogeneous 112

Indicator 247
Induction principle 5
Induction, parameter-free 407
Infinite Ramsey theorem 112
Instance 62
Interpretation 148
Interpretation, faithful 150, 405
Interpretation, global 367
Interpretation, local 367
Interpretation, parametrical 149
"it's snowing"-it's snowing 59

Language 6, 98, 315
Language of arithmetic 12
Large set 139
Lattice of interpretability types 404
Least number axiom 61
Least number principle 5, 35
Length 325
Length of proof 373
Length optimal solution 355
Limit theorem 90
Lindström's fixed point theorem 198
Lindström's second fixed point theorem 208
Linear space 278
Linear time 278
Linear time hierarchy 283
Loeb's theorem 165
Logarithmic space 278
Logical axioms 7
Łos's lemma 217
Low arithmetized completeness theorem 104
Low basis theorem 92

Matiyasevič's theorem 97
Middle sequent theorem 377
Minimal prehomogeneous 115
Modal logic 405
Model 6, 8, 102
Model, standard 12
Multi-exponentially bounded 175

Narrowly branching 115
Nepomnjaščij's theorem 285
Nondeterministic polynomial time 279
NP-complete 280
Number, even 34
Number, odd 34
Number, prime 33
Numeral, dyadic 318

Odd 34
Operation, suitable 249
Optimization problem 353
Order induction axiom 61
Order-type of the universe 81
Ordinal isolated 134
Ordinal limit 134
Overspill 219

Pairing 34
Parikh's theorem 272
Paris sequence 126, 249
Paris sequences of the first kind 250
Paris sequences of the second kind 253
Paris-Harrington Principle 112
Partial satisfaction 56, 79

Peano arithmetic 28
Piecewise coded 63, 78
Pigeon-hole principle 42, 67
Polynomial (time) hierarchy 283
Polynomial advice 354
Polynomial advice 356
Polynomial space 278
Polynomial time 278
Polynomially reducible 280
Pre-ordinar 133
Predicates 6
Prehomogeneous 115
Prehomogeneous 116
Prenex normal form 8
Prime 33
Prime decomposition 50
Primitive recursive functions 10
Principle of alfa-large invervals 133
Proof 372
Proof line 372
Proof, regular 377
Provability conditions 163
Provability in theory 375
Provability, cut-free 375
Provability, Herbrand 375
Provability, restricted 375
Provable 7
Provably recursive 246
Provably recursive 48
Provably total 245
Provably total 48
Pure extension 168

Quantifier 6
Quantifier, sharply bounded 322

Recursive functions 10
Recursively saturated model 407
Reflection principle 404
Reflexive 168
Regular tree 133
Regularity 67
Relatively large 112
Replacement axiom 328
Robinson arithmetic 28
Rosser sentence 161

Satisfaction relation 7
Schwichtenberg-Wainer hierarchy 132, 140
Second order arithmetic 151
Second order systems 410
Self-prover 211
Self-reference 158
Self-referential pairs 160
Sequence 325
Sequential 151
Set, definable 7
Sheperdson-Smorynski's fixed point theorem 198
Skolem axiom 8
Skolem function 337
Sound 27
Space 277
Space constructible 288
Special axiom 181
Special axioms 7
Speed up 211
Standard model 12, 214, 234
Standard system 407
Strong collection 67
Strong indiscernibles 125
Strong replacement 329
Strong Skolem property 231
Subcut 367
Substitution 314
Subtheory 148
Successor induction axiom 61

Tarski's conditions for satisfaction 6
Terms 6
Theorem, Gödel incompleteness 386
Theorem, Herbrand's 10
Theorem, Matiyaseviç(-Robinson-Davis-Putman) 19
Theory 99
Theory, decidable 23
Theory, sound 27, 155
Time 277
Time constructible 288
Time hierarchy 292
Transducer 277
Transfinite progression of theories 404
True 7
Truth definition 361
Turing machine 277
Turing machine – nondeterministic 279
Turing machine – oracle 282

Unbounded 81
Underspill 219

Value of a term 6
Variables 6

Witness 320
Witness comparison 155