J. DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY 41 (1995) 53–157

## EQUIVARIANT IMMERSIONS AND QUILLEN METRICS

## JEAN-MICHEL BISMUT

## Abstract

The purpose of this paper is to construct Quillen metrics on the equivariant determinant of the cohomology of a holomorphic vector bundle with respect to the action of a compact group G. We calculate the behaviour of the equivariant Quillen metric by immersions, and thus extend a formula of Bismut-Lebeau to the equivariant case.

Let  $i: Y \to X$  be an embedding of compact complex manifolds. Let  $\eta$  be a holomorphic vector bundle on X, and let

(0.1) 
$$(\xi, v): 0 \to \xi_m \xrightarrow{v} \xi_{m-1} \to \cdots \to \xi_0 \to 0$$

be a holomorphic chain complex of vector bundles on X, which, together with a restriction map  $r: \xi_{0|Y} \to \eta$ , provides a resolution of the sheaf  $i_* \mathscr{O}_Y(\eta)$ .

Let  $\lambda(\xi)$ ,  $\lambda(\eta)$  be the complex lines which are the inverses of the determinants of the cohomology of  $\xi$ ,  $\eta$ , i.e.,

(0.2) 
$$\lambda(\xi) = (\det H(X,\xi))^{-1}, \qquad \lambda(\eta) = (\det H(Y,\eta))^{-1}.$$

Let G be a compact Lie group acting holomorphically on X and preserving Y, whose action lifts holomorphically to  $(\xi, v)$  and  $\eta$ . Let  $\hat{G}$  be the set of equivalence classes of complex irreducible representations of G. Then we have the isotypical splittings

(0.3)  
$$H(X, \xi) = \bigoplus_{W \in \widehat{G}} \operatorname{Hom}_{G}(W, H(X, \xi)) \otimes W,$$
$$H(Y, \eta) = \bigoplus_{W \in \widehat{G}} \operatorname{Hom}_{G}(W, H(Y, \eta)) \otimes W.$$

Received October 13, 1993.